

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF OHIO  
WESTERN DIVISION

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UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, : Case No. 1:20-cr-00142-1  
:  
Plaintiff, : **Jury Trial, Day 3**  
:  
- v - : Thursday, June 23, 2022  
:  
ALEXANDER SITTENFELD, a/k/a : 9:00 a.m.  
:  
"P.G. Sittenfeld," :  
:  
Defendant. : Cincinnati, Ohio

\* \* \*

**EXCERPTED PROCEEDINGS - DIRECT OF NATHAN HOLBROOK**

BEFORE THE HONORABLE DOUGLAS R. COLE, DISTRICT JUDGE

\* \* \*

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HOLBROOK - DIRECT

1 P R O C E E D I N G S

2 (In open court at 9:31 a.m.)

3 \* \* \*

4 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: Your Honor, the government  
5 calls Nathan Holbrook.

6 (Government witness, NATHAN HOLBROOK, sworn.)

7 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: May I proceed, Your Honor?

8 THE COURT: You may.

9 DIRECT EXAMINATION

10 BY MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER:

11 Q. Special Agent Holbrook, will you please state and spell  
12 your name for the record.

13 A. Nathan Holbrook. N-a-t-h-a-n, H-o-l-b-r-o-o-k.

14 Q. Special Agent Holbrook, where do you work?

15 A. I work for the Federal Bureau of Investigation at the  
16 Cincinnati field office.

17 Q. Is the Federal Bureau of Investigation sometimes referred  
18 to as the FBI?

19 A. It is.

20 Q. What is your title?

21 A. I'm a special agent.

22 Q. Generally speaking, what are your responsibilities as a  
23 special agent?

24 A. I'm a case agent.

25 Q. What is a case agent?

1 A. A case agent is an FBI agent that is responsible for the  
2 overall management of investigation. They will largely direct  
3 the focus of the investigation, determine what types of  
4 investigative techniques will be deployed, what types of  
5 evidence will be collected.

6 They will communicate with supervision, executive  
7 management headquarters, information that's appropriate to the  
8 investigation, and they also communicate with interested third  
9 parties, for example, the United States Attorney's Office.

10 MR. C. HENRY RITTGERS: I'm sorry, for example what?

11 THE WITNESS: For example --

12 THE COURT: He said, "For example, the United States  
13 Attorney's Office."

14 MR. C. HENRY RITTGERS: Thank you.

15 Q. Special Agent Holbrook, how long have you worked as a  
16 special agent with the FBI?

17 A. Approximately 11 and a half years.

18 Q. What did you do before you joined the FBI?

19 A. I was in healthcare administration.

20 Q. What training and education did you complete in order to  
21 become an FBI agent?

22 A. I have a bachelor's in science. I have an MBA. In  
23 February 2011, I attended the FBI Academy in Quantico,  
24 Virginia.

25 Q. What types of cases have you worked since you joined the

1 FBI?

2 A. My first assignment, in the Indianapolis field division,  
3 I was assigned to a public corruption and white collar squad,  
4 and I specifically worked public corruption cases, or at least  
5 98 percent of the cases I worked were related to public  
6 corruption.

7 Q. Is that true for throughout your tenure, eleven and a  
8 half years with the FBI?

9 A. Yes.

10 Q. Did there come a time when you became involved in a  
11 criminal investigation of Alexander Sittenfeld, also known as  
12 P.G. Sittenfeld?

13 A. Yes.

14 Q. At the time that you became involved in that  
15 investigation, were you involved in other investigations as  
16 well?

17 A. I was.

18 Q. What was your role in the Sittenfeld investigation?

19 A. I was the case agent of that investigation.

20 Q. You testified earlier that a case agent is responsible,  
21 in part, for collecting evidence.

22 During the course of the Sittenfeld investigation, what  
23 type of evidence did you collect?

24 A. There were voluminous amounts of recordings, recording  
25 conversations over telephones between undercovers, subjects

1 unwitting, in-person meetings between undercovers and sources.  
2 There was text messages, emails, phone records, bank  
3 statements, witness interviews.

4 Q. How does a case agent open a case?

5 A. Case agent opens a case by drafting a document that  
6 describes the particular facts known to the case agent at that  
7 time. That document is then approved by the supervisor, and  
8 depending on what type of investigation it is, there are  
9 additional approvals.

10 Q. Can a case agent open a case solely on his or her  
11 discretion?

12 A. They cannot.

13 Q. Approximately when did the criminal investigation into  
14 Mr. Sittenfeld begin?

15 A. Approximately the end of October 2018.

16 Q. Tell us how the investigation began in October of 2018.

17 A. Sure. In approximately August of 2018, I was informed by  
18 an individual by the name of Mr. Chinedum Ndukwe that he had  
19 recently met with Mr. Sittenfeld.

20 And during that meeting, Mr. Ndukwe said that  
21 Mr. Sittenfeld requested Ndukwe to introduce him to  
22 developers.

23 Mr. Ndukwe told Sittenfeld that he wanted to support  
24 Sittenfeld, but he didn't want to do it in his own name.

25 Sittenfeld then told Mr. Ndukwe to speak with an

1 individual by the name of Jay Kincaid on how to do it  
2 discreetly.

3 After that, on approximately September 12th of 2018,  
4 there was a recorded telephone call. That recorded telephone  
5 call was between Mr. Ndukwe and Mr. Kincaid. I reviewed that  
6 recorded telephone call.

7 In that call, there was a conversation between Ndukwe and  
8 Kincaid about the project that's been referenced as 435 Elm.  
9 They also were discussing donating to political candidates,  
10 and the pressure that Mr. Ndukwe was receiving from donating  
11 to political candidates.

12 In particular were Mr. Sittenfeld and, at that time, the  
13 individual who was considered to be Mr. Sittenfeld's political  
14 opponent, or one of his political opponents.

15 Kincaid instructed Mr. Ndukwe that the elected official  
16 referenced in this telephone call, if Mr. Ndukwe did not  
17 donate to him, wouldn't hold it against him on a development  
18 project. But he told Mr. Ndukwe that Sittenfeld was good at  
19 moving votes and making things difficult for people. That was  
20 on September 12th of 2018.

21 Shortly after that, on October 25, 2018, Mr. Ndukwe told  
22 me again that Mr. Sittenfeld had requested \$10,000 from Ndukwe  
23 as campaign donations.

24 And at that point, I decided to instruct Mr. Ndukwe to  
25 record a telephone call with Sittenfeld.

1 Q. I'm going to take a step back and unpack some of what you  
2 said. Now, you mentioned that Mr. Ndukwe was a source. What  
3 is a source?

4 A. A source is -- in the FBI, we refer to them as  
5 confidential human sources, or CHSs. You'll hear me refer to  
6 CHS or source. It's the same thing.

7 A source is an individual who has information or  
8 evidence, or access to information or evidence that is  
9 responsive to the FBI's mission of collecting evidence to  
10 prosecute crimes.

11 Q. Why do case agents work with sources?

12 A. In some situations, particularly in public corruption,  
13 it's hard for case agents to approach individuals and get  
14 accurate information, for various reasons.

15 Sources already have placement and access to the  
16 information, and they can gain that information, collect  
17 evidence, and then they provide that to the case agent, who  
18 can then move forward with an investigation. So it allows us  
19 to collect evidence that we otherwise wouldn't have access to.

20 Q. Now, generally speaking, how does the FBI get sources?

21 A. Generally speaking, I mean, there's two main ways. We  
22 can run across an individual just in our daily activities as a  
23 case agent, or we can specifically target an individual based  
24 upon information that we've collected.

25 Q. Does the FBI compensate sources?

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1 A. Yes.

2 Q. How does the FBI compensate sources?

3 A. We compensate sources two primary ways, one being  
4 monetary, the other being non-monetary.

5 Q. What do you mean by "non-monetary"?

6 A. Non-monetary would be things such as immigration status,  
7 deportation stays, case consideration.

8 Q. What do you mean by "case consideration"?

9 A. Case consideration would be if an individual has some  
10 criminal exposure, and they're working to -- working off their  
11 criminal exposure by cooperating with an investigation.

12 Q. Why does the FBI compensate sources?

13 A. It depends. There's different reasons that the FBI would  
14 compensate sources. It could be to motivate the source. It  
15 could be to provide the source compensation for the work and  
16 the effort that they're putting into an investigation.

17 Q. Who makes the decision whether or not to compensate  
18 sources?

19 A. The case agent or the handling agent.

20 Q. What rules does the source have to follow while working  
21 with the FBI?

22 A. When we recruit a source, there are four primary  
23 admonishments that we're required to give a source.

24 Those admonishments are that their cooperation with the  
25 FBI is entirely voluntary; that the information they provide

1 the FBI must be truthful. They can't take any actions on  
2 behalf of the United States government without being  
3 instructed to do so.

4 And then they are requested to protect their relationship  
5 with the FBI, and we will do what we can to protect that  
6 relationship, meaning we won't divulge that relationship  
7 publicly.

8 Q. What is the relationship between the case agent and the  
9 source?

10 A. In this situation, the case agent, myself, handled the  
11 source. What I mean by that, they provide the source with  
12 instructions of what to do, what not to do, how to proceed  
13 with assisting us in collecting evidence.

14 Q. What happens if a source does not follow the case agent's  
15 instruction?

16 A. That happens. At that point, it's -- the source is  
17 admonished and there's a judgment call, depending on what the  
18 issue is.

19 The case agent or the handling agent will look at the  
20 issue at hand in the context of what occurred. They'll make a  
21 judgment based upon the context that the issue occurred, based  
22 upon the FBI's operational needs to continue operating the  
23 source.

24 So just because a source makes a mistake isn't  
25 necessarily grounds to close that source.

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1 Q. Now, you testified early that Mr. Chinedum Ndukwe was a  
2 source for the FBI. Who was Mr. Ndukwe?

3 A. Mr. Ndukwe is a local developer in the Cincinnati area.  
4 He's a former NFL football player, and he was a source in this  
5 investigation.

6 Q. Is Mr. Ndukwe known by any nicknames?

7 A. Yes. He's commonly referred to as Chin.

8 Q. What's a developer?

9 A. The easy way I describe it is they're the quarterback of  
10 a development project or a redevelopment project. They get  
11 the approvals, the financing, and see it from beginning to  
12 completion.

13 Q. At the time that Mr. Ndukwe provided the information to  
14 you about Mr. Sittenfeld, how long had he been a source for  
15 the FBI?

16 A. I'm sorry. Can you repeat that?

17 Q. At the time Mr. Ndukwe provided the information to you  
18 about Mr. Sittenfeld, how long had he been a source for the  
19 FBI?

20 A. Which information are you referring to?

21 Q. Let me ask it this way. Approximately when did  
22 Mr. Ndukwe become a source with the FBI?

23 A. That was approximately March of 2018.

24 Q. How did Mr. Ndukwe become a source for the FBI?

25 A. I arrived at the Cincinnati division in January of 2018

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1 from the Indianapolis division. My first day was  
2 approximately January 4th, 2018, and within a couple of days,  
3 my supervisor had assigned several public corruption cases  
4 that were already opened on our squad to me.

5 I reviewed those cases. And in one of those cases in  
6 particular, there was information about Mr. Ndukwe, and the  
7 fact that he had provided money orders and cashier's checks in  
8 other people's names to local Cincinnati politicians.

9 Upon reviewing that case, at that time, I made a decision  
10 that Mr. Ndukwe would be targeted for source recruitment. I  
11 advised my supervisor this was the direction I was going to  
12 take this investigation, and he agreed with that. So that was  
13 determined, at that point, around the first week in January.

14 There is an individual whose name was on one of the money  
15 orders, his name is James Semler. I talked with James Semler,  
16 that was approximately January 9th of 2018.

17 I asked him if he would make a recorded phone call with  
18 Mr. Ndukwe for the purpose of setting up a meeting with  
19 Mr. Ndukwe, which also would have been recorded, for the  
20 purpose of collecting information about why he wrote the money  
21 orders and the checks in other people's names, and generally  
22 collecting information regarding that.

23 Mr. Semler called Ndukwe. He refused to take the  
24 meeting. That didn't materialize. That was on January 24th  
25 of 2018.

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1           That same day, I decided to call Ndukwe myself. I  
2           introduced myself as an FBI agent, and Mr. Ndukwe told me that  
3           he would talk with me, but he wouldn't do anything without an  
4           attorney.

5           Shortly after that, he asked -- well, on that same call,  
6           he asked me to email an interview request to him, which I did.  
7           Sometime after that, an attorney named Scott Crosswell  
8           contacted me.

9           Scott and I set up a time to meet with Mr. Ndukwe and  
10          conduct an interview. At that interview was myself, my  
11          colleague, Mr. Ndukwe, and Scott Crosswell.

12          During that interview, Mr. Crosswell requested to  
13          continue the interview under a proffer agreement with the  
14          United States Attorney's Office. I provided Mr. Crosswell the  
15          appropriate contact information. That interview ended at that  
16          point.

17          And then approximately mid-March 2018, there was an  
18          interview at the United States Attorney's Office under a  
19          proffer agreement with Mr. Ndukwe.

20          Q.   What's a proffer agreement?

21          A.   Simply put, a proffer agreement is an agreement between  
22          the United States Attorney's Office and an individual that  
23          states the information that the individual provides to the  
24          United States Attorney's Office will not be used against that  
25          individual, given that the information is provided that --

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1 given the information provided is truthful.

2 Q. And you mentioned these checks that were involved with  
3 Mr. Ndukwe. What was the year that those checks were issued?

4 A. The money orders were issued in April of 2013, and the  
5 cashier's checks were in October of 2013.

6 Q. What happened after that proffer agreement in March of  
7 2018?

8 A. I met with Mr. Ndukwe, and I began to understand his  
9 business, what he was doing in the City of Cincinnati.

10 Q. At that point, when you met with Mr. Ndukwe, was he a  
11 source for the FBI?

12 A. Yes.

13 Q. Was Mr. Ndukwe a source for the FBI throughout the  
14 duration of the Sittenfeld investigation?

15 A. He was.

16 Q. At that same time, was he also providing information  
17 about other matters?

18 A. Yes, he was.

19 Q. How was Mr. Ndukwe compensated?

20 A. Mr. Ndukwe was paid.

21 Q. How much did the FBI pay him?

22 A. \$27,000.

23 Q. How was Mr. Ndukwe's compensation calculated?

24 A. It was based upon how much work he had done previously.

25 And when I say "work," I mean assisting the FBI in the

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1 investigation. That could be recording telephone calls,  
2 participating in the recorded meetings, things of that nature.

3 Q. Was that work that he had done only for the Sittenfeld  
4 investigation, or did that include work he had done for other  
5 investigations?

6 A. No. That was multiple other investigations.

7 Q. Was Mr. Ndukwe paid for work that he had done or work  
8 that he was going to do in the future?

9 A. He was paid for work that he had done.

10 Q. How did you determine, generally speaking, Mr. Ndukwe's  
11 compensation?

12 A. We discussed compensation with sources. There's no  
13 definite, no specific logarithm or table that goes along with  
14 that. It's discretion of the case agent, and that's for  
15 flexibility.

16 I based Mr. Ndukwe's compensation on how much he had  
17 worked in a given period, and that was based upon, like I  
18 mentioned earlier in my testimony, recordings, meetings,  
19 information he provided generally assisting with an  
20 investigation.

21 Q. Was your compensation decision solely within your  
22 discretion, or did you have to seek approval within the FBI?

23 A. No. My -- the payment to a source requires executive  
24 management approval.

25 Q. How was Mr. Ndukwe's compensation paid to him?

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1 A. It was paid in cash.

2 Q. Is that typically how sources are paid?

3 A. Yes. It's very typical.

4 Q. Why is that?

5 A. As the FBI, if we're operating a source, and we want to  
6 keep that relationship secret, it's hard to pay them with a  
7 check from the FBI, so we pay them in cash.

8 Q. Now, you testified that Mr. Ndukwe became a source with  
9 the FBI in March of 2018. After Mr. Ndukwe became a source,  
10 did you meet with him?

11 A. Yes.

12 Q. When did you start meeting with him?

13 A. That was the end of March, beginning of April of 2018.

14 Q. During those early meetings at the end of March or  
15 beginning of April of 2018, did Mr. Ndukwe mention anything  
16 about Mr. Sittenfeld?

17 A. The first time he referenced Mr. Sittenfeld was in  
18 April of 2018.

19 Q. Did you bring up Mr. Sittenfeld, or did Mr. Ndukwe bring  
20 up Mr. Sittenfeld?

21 A. I remember that I asked an open-ended question, something  
22 such as, what else is going on in Cincinnati? And then he  
23 just referenced that Mr. Sittenfeld was requesting campaign  
24 donations from LLCs.

25 Q. What did you do in response to that information?

1 A. Nothing specifically. Around May of 2018, along with  
2 multiple other telephone numbers, we requested toll records  
3 for Sittenfeld's telephone number, among others, and that was  
4 related to other investigations.

5 Q. Did you take any other investigative steps in response to  
6 that information?

7 A. I did not.

8 Q. Did there come a time, in the summer of that same year,  
9 2018, that Mr. Ndukwe discussed Sittenfeld with you again?

10 A. Yes.

11 Q. When was that?

12 A. That was August of 2018.

13 Q. What did he say?

14 A. That's when he said that he had met with Mr. Sittenfeld.  
15 Mr. Sittenfeld had requested Mr. Ndukwe to introduce him to  
16 developers.

17 Q. What did you do in response to that information?

18 A. I documented it. Beyond that, I didn't do anything else  
19 with it.

20 Q. Now, did there come a time, in the fall of that year,  
21 2018, that Mr. Ndukwe discussed Sittenfeld with you again?

22 A. Yes. That was October 25th of 2018.

23 Q. What did he tell you then? And I believe you testified  
24 to some of this earlier.

25 A. Yes. He told me that Mr. Sittenfeld had requested

1       \$10,000 from multiple LLCs, didn't care where the money came  
2       from.

3       Q.   Did he mention any other telephone calls with you during  
4       that conversation?

5       A.   Not that I can recall.

6       Q.   Now, you testified earlier that you had reviewed a  
7       recording between Mr. Ndukwe and someone named Jay Kincaid.  
8       Who is Jay Kincaid?

9       A.   At the time of this investigation, Jay Kincaid was a  
10      lobbyist in Cincinnati.

11      Q.   Back in 2018, what was Mr. Kincaid's relationship to  
12      Mr. Ndukwe?

13      A.   I believe, at this time, Mr. Ndukwe was paying  
14      Mr. Kincaid as his lobbyist.

15      Q.   What is a lobbyist?

16      A.   A lobbyist is an individual that is an intermediary or a  
17      go-between between a public individual like Mr. Ndukwe, a  
18      developer, and he'll communicate with local political  
19      officials, appointed public officials, and assist the citizen  
20      in getting something done, whether it be a development, or  
21      passage of some law, or some political issue.

22      Q.   Now, you mentioned this earlier in your testimony,  
23      435 Elm. What is 435 Elm?

24      A.   435 Elm is a building located in the Central Business  
25      District in downtown Cincinnati.

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1 Q. If you could, please, turn in your binder and look at  
2 your screen. I'm showing you what's been marked for  
3 identification as Government Exhibit USA 2C.

4 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: And if you could, Ms. Terry,  
5 this is multiple pages.

6 Q. Special Agent Holbrook, do you recognize these?

7 A. I do.

8 Q. What are they?

9 A. These are aerial photographs of the downtown area in  
10 Cincinnati.

11 Q. For the first two pages of USA 2C, are they fair and  
12 accurate representations of the geographic relationship  
13 between 435 Elm, the 580 Building, and the labeled restaurants  
14 and bars there?

15 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: Ms. Terry, if you could return,  
16 please, to the first two pages of this exhibit.

17 A. Could you repeat your question, Counselor?

18 Q. Certainly. And in case it is more convenient for you,  
19 they're also in hard copy in your binder. This is tab USA 2C.  
20 Take your time, and when you're ready, just look up at me.

21 Now, for the first two pages of this exhibit, USA 2C, are  
22 they fair and accurate representations of the geographic  
23 relationship between 435 Elm, the 580 Building, and the  
24 labeled restaurants and bars?

25 A. They are.

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1 Q. For the next series of pages that appear in this exhibit,  
2 are they fair and accurate representations of a segment of  
3 Cincinnati as it appeared on May 23, 2022?

4 A. Yes, they are.

5 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: The government moves for the  
6 admission of Government Exhibit USA 2C.

7 MR. C. HENRY RITTGERS: No objection.

8 THE COURT: Government Exhibit USA 2C is admitted  
9 without objection.

10 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: Thank you. Ms. Terry, will you  
11 please publish these photographs to the jury.

12 Excuse me, I should ask for permission first. I  
13 apologize, Your Honor.

14 THE COURT: That's all right.

15 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: May I have permission to  
16 publish these exhibits?

17 THE COURT: You may.

18 Q. Special Agent Holbrook, you testified about a  
19 conversation you had with Mr. Ndukwe on October 25, 2018.  
20 What did you do in response to that conversation?

21 A. I instructed Mr. Ndukwe to make a recorded telephone call  
22 with Sittenfeld.

23 Q. During this investigation, how did Mr. Ndukwe record  
24 phone calls?

25 A. Mr. Ndukwe was provided access to a system that the FBI

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1 has. Mr. Ndukwe can access that system with a code, and then  
2 he can input a telephone number that he wants to call. That  
3 system would then record that telephone call and only that  
4 telephone call.

5 And once it records, it is maintained in a system at the  
6 FBI that the case agents and agents working the investigation  
7 have access to.

8 Q. Does this system used by the FBI record all of the calls  
9 that Mr. Ndukwe makes, or just the ones that he specifically  
10 activates?

11 A. Just the one that he specifically activates it on.

12 Q. What about incoming calls to Mr. Ndukwe. Does this  
13 system record those?

14 A. The system can record incoming calls, but we were not  
15 recording incoming calls with the way the system was set up  
16 for Mr. Ndukwe.

17 Q. Why is that?

18 A. In order to record outgoing and incoming calls with this  
19 system, you have to provide the individual with a different  
20 telephone number.

21 In this situation in this case, Mr. Ndukwe has had his  
22 telephone number for a number of years. Everyone knows him to  
23 have this telephone number. It wouldn't have been wise to  
24 change that number and then introduce that, so we just kept  
25 with giving him only the ability to record outgoing calls.

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1 Q. What instructions did you give to Mr. Ndukwe regarding  
2 recording phone calls?

3 A. So I instructed him to record telephone calls of  
4 individuals that were subject to investigations or individuals  
5 that were unwitting.

6 Q. What is an unwitting?

7 A. An unwitting is a person who doesn't know that the  
8 individual is a source, doesn't know that there is an  
9 investigation, but they have access to information but aren't  
10 necessarily committing any crimes.

11 Q. Now, just to be clear, for these calls that Mr. Ndukwe  
12 was recording, whose phone was he using to make these calls?

13 A. He used his own personal telephone.

14 Q. Now, you testified that Mr. Ndukwe told you about a phone  
15 call between himself and Mr. Sittenfeld. Was that call  
16 recorded?

17 A. On October 25th -- or, excuse me, which one?

18 Q. Yes. Let me orient you. Referring to your conversation  
19 that happened with Mr. Ndukwe at the end of October of 2018, I  
20 believe you referenced that he told you about a call between  
21 himself and Mr. Sittenfeld. Was that call recorded?

22 A. No.

23 Q. Why was that call not recorded?

24 A. Mr. Ndukwe, at that point, had not been instructed to  
25 record telephone calls with Mr. Sittenfeld because

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1 Mr. Sittenfeld wasn't, at that time, a subject or of interest  
2 to the FBI.

3 Q. What happened on October 26, 2018?

4 A. I instructed Mr. Ndukwe to conduct a recorded telephone  
5 call with Sittenfeld.

6 Q. Was that call actually recorded?

7 A. It was.

8 Q. Now, if you would, please, turn in your binder to the tab  
9 marked USA 12A.

10 A. Yes.

11 Q. Do you recognize this?

12 A. I do.

13 Q. What is it?

14 A. This is a compact disk that contains a copy of the  
15 October 26, 2018 call.

16 Q. How do you know that?

17 A. I reviewed this disk, and then I put my initials on it.

18 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: The government moves now for  
19 the admission of Government Exhibit USA 12A.

20 MR. C. HENRY RITTGERS: No objection, Your Honor.

21 THE COURT: USA 12A is admitted without objection.

22 Q. Now, Special Agent Holbrook, will you please turn to the  
23 tab in your binder marked USA 12B.

24 A. Yes.

25 Q. Do you recognize this?

1 A. I do recognize this.

2 Q. What is it?

3 A. This is a transcript of a telephone call on October 26,  
4 2018, between Mr. Ndukwe and Mr. Sittenfeld.

5 Q. What was the process for preparing this transcript?

6 A. The process with this transcript was we utilize a system  
7 called start stops that allows us to be very specific about  
8 where we are in listening to a recording.

9 We can back it up a specific amount of time, move it  
10 forward a specific amount of time, depending what we want.  
11 That allows us to be more accurate on transcripts.

12 I will complete a transcript using the start stop, or my  
13 colleague will complete a transcript. We review that  
14 transcript, make the corrections, the edits.

15 I will have my colleague to review it, and vice versa,  
16 and they will make any suggested edits to that transcript.

17 Q. To the best of your ability, is this transcript accurate?

18 A. Yes.

19 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: Your Honor, pursuant to the  
20 testimony and the stipulation between the parties, the  
21 government moves for the admission of Government Exhibit  
22 USA 12B.

23 MR. C. HENRY RITTGERS: No objection, Your Honor.

24 THE COURT: USA Exhibit 12B is admitted without  
25 objection.

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1 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: Your Honor, the next step would  
2 be to distribute the transcript binders to the jury, provide  
3 them the instructions that we have discussed, and then publish  
4 the exhibit.

5 It could be a good time for a morning break, if that's  
6 amenable to Your Honor, or we can continue on.

7 THE COURT: Why don't we continue. I'd like to try  
8 and keep this moving forward. Why don't you go ahead and  
9 distribute the transcript books now.

10 So ladies and gentlemen of the jury, you're getting now a  
11 compilation of transcripts. It's very important -- it's not  
12 clear that all these transcripts are going to be admitted into  
13 evidence, so we need to, sort of, go one at a time through  
14 these.

15 Please don't look at anything other than what you're  
16 directed to look at, because we have to wait and see what  
17 actually comes in.

18 So not everything in here will necessarily come into  
19 evidence, but we're going to try and be very careful to direct  
20 you to the parts that are being played, and you should only  
21 look at that. Don't look at other parts of the book. Does  
22 everybody understand? Got it? Good.

23 All right. So can I see one of the books?

24 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: May I approach, Your Honor?

25 THE COURT: You may. Thank you. Okay. So ladies

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1 and gentlemen of the jury, as you can see, the tabs are marked  
2 in here. It will say like USA, one of them says 3F or 12B.

3 So when we refer to an exhibit, we're going to refer to  
4 it by that number. So if we say -- like I think we just  
5 admitted 12B, and now we're going to play it, so we'll  
6 instruct you to turn to 12B, and you can look at that  
7 transcript. And why don't we just turn to -- 12B is what  
8 we've admitted, right?

9 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: Yes. That's correct.

10 THE COURT: So why don't we turn to 12B just so you  
11 can kind of see what it looks like and what we'll be doing  
12 here.

13 Usually, there will be a cover sheet on the front, on the  
14 first page, then you'll see the second page starts a  
15 transcript that identifies a speaker and then what's said.  
16 This is to help you when we play the audio so you can kind of  
17 follow along in this.

18 But as I said, you know, you shouldn't flip to 14B and  
19 look at 14B because what's been admitted is 12B, all right?  
20 Okay. So go ahead.

21 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: Your Honor, before we publish  
22 the exhibit, we would also like to request, in case I missed  
23 it, that the jury should trust their ears over what they read.

24 THE COURT: Yes. Thank you very much.

25 So one other thing to keep in mind. Every effort has

1       been made, as you heard, to try to make these transcripts  
2       accurate.

3               But if you notice any differences between what you hear  
4       on the recordings and what you read in the transcripts, you  
5       must rely on what you hear in the recording, not what you  
6       read, okay?

7               What you're hearing -- this is just a guide to help you  
8       follow along, but what you hear is the evidence, all right?  
9       Make sense, everybody? Okay. Any questions? No questions.  
10      Okay. Good. All right.

11              MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: With the Court's permission,  
12      the government wishes to publish Government Exhibit USA 12A,  
13      the corresponding transcript of which is USA 12B.

14              THE COURT: Very good. You may do so.

15              (Audio played.)

16      Q.     Special Agent Holbrook, there was a reference in  
17      Government Exhibit USA 12A to "everything changing in  
18      November."

19              What was going to happen in November of 2018 with respect  
20      to political contributions?

21      A.     In November of 2018, there was an issue on the ballot  
22      that the citizens of Cincinnati could vote on. That issue was  
23      referred to as Issue 13.

24              What the situation was at the time of that call, a person  
25      could donate to a local candidate up to \$1,100. And if that

1 individual had LLCs, they could donate through as many LLCs as  
2 they had up to \$1,100. Issue 13 closed that LLC loophole.

3 At that point, the individual could -- if it passed, the  
4 individual could only donate \$1,100 from themselves or from  
5 the LLC, but they couldn't donate from both, and they could  
6 not donate from multiple LLCs.

7 Q. At the time of that phone call, what was the status of  
8 Issue 13?

9 A. Issue 13 had not passed. It was going to be voted on, I  
10 believe, November 6th.

11 Q. What is an LLC?

12 A. LLC is a limited liability corporation.

13 Q. There was reference in USA 12A to "Rob and Brian." Who  
14 are Rob and Brian?

15 A. Rob and Brian are undercover FBI agents.

16 Q. Were Rob and Brian known as anything else during this  
17 investigation?

18 A. Yes.

19 Q. What were they known by?

20 A. Rob was also known as UCE, or undercover employee,  
21 UCE 7157. And Brian was known as UCE 7760.

22 Q. Where did those numbers come from?

23 A. Those are random numbers assigned to them by the FBI when  
24 they complete their certification course.

25 Q. What does it mean to be an FBI undercover agent?

1 A. Not every FBI agent can work as an undercover. An FBI  
2 undercover agent is an FBI agent that has applied to and been  
3 accepted to an intensive two-week certification course.

4 Once they complete that certification course, they are  
5 then considered to be an undercover agent and can operate in  
6 an undercover capacity. What that means is they can operate  
7 under an alias or a persona, as somebody else, not as an FBI  
8 agent.

9 And that allows them the ability to infiltrate  
10 organizations, groups, or develop relationships with  
11 individuals under their alias for the purpose of gaining  
12 information, intelligence, or evidence.

13 And they're in a position to collect that evidence  
14 because the individual doesn't know they're FBI agents, so  
15 they typically wouldn't voluntarily give me that information,  
16 but an undercover, they would.

17 Q. Why does the FBI use undercover agents?

18 A. Well, just for that purpose. It is a -- it's a tool in  
19 the toolbox. It's one method we have of collecting evidence.

20 The undercovers are particularly useful when the evidence  
21 is in the conversations. And it's those conversations that  
22 FBI agents themselves don't have access to.

23 Q. Who made the decision to involve Rob and Brian in this  
24 investigation?

25 A. I did.

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1 Q. Why did you make that decision?

2 A. Just for the reasons stated. Rob and Brian were actually  
3 already in this area working as undercover agents, and I  
4 brought them into this investigation to develop these  
5 relationships, to have these conversations, and to determine  
6 what was going on in the City of Cincinnati.

7 Q. What were Rob and Brian's personas?

8 A. In this investigation, they were wealthy investors.

9 Q. What were they purportedly investing in?

10 A. 435 Elm.

11 Q. Was the FBI actually investing money into the 435 Elm  
12 project?

13 A. No, they were not.

14 Q. You mentioned that Rob and Brian were in the area working  
15 on other investigations as well.

16 When did Rob and Brian begin participating in public  
17 corruption investigations in the Cincinnati area?

18 A. That was -- that began back in September of 2017.

19 Q. When was the first time that Rob and Brian interacted  
20 with the defendant?

21 A. That was approximately February of 2018.

22 Q. What was the context of that interaction?

23 A. Related to another investigation, Rob and Brian were  
24 being introduced to local Cincinnati political leaders by an  
25 individual by the name of Sam Malone.

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1           And Sam Malone had set up multiple meetings for Brian and  
2           Rob, and one of those meetings happened to be with  
3           Mr. Sittenfeld.

4           Q.    During that interaction between Mr. Sittenfeld and Rob  
5           and Brian, did Mr. Sittenfeld ask how he could be helpful as  
6           Rob and Brian thought through opportunities in Cincinnati?

7           A.    He did.

8           Q.    We just listened to a telephone call from October 26th,  
9           2018. What happened four days later, on October 30th, 2018?

10          A.    Mr. Ndukwe recorded a second telephone call with  
11          Mr. Sittenfeld, at my direction.

12          Q.    Was that call recorded?

13          A.    It was.

14          Q.    If you could, please, turn to the tab in your binder  
15          that's marked as USA 13A.

16          Do you recognize this?

17          A.    I do.

18          Q.    What is it?

19          A.    This is a disk containing a recording of the  
20          October 30th, 2018 call.

21          Q.    How do you know that?

22          A.    I reviewed this disk, and I placed my initials on it.

23                MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: Your Honor, the government  
24                moves for the admission of Government Exhibit USA 13A.

25                MR. C. HENRY RITTGERS: No objection, Your Honor.

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1 THE COURT: USA 13A is admitted without objection.

2 Q. Special Agent Holbrook, will you please turn to the next  
3 tab in the binder that's marked USA 13B.

4 A. Yes.

5 Q. Do you recognize this?

6 A. I do.

7 Q. What is it?

8 A. This is a transcript of the recorded telephone call on  
9 October 30th, 2018 between Mr. Ndukwe and Mr. Sittenfeld.

10 Q. You testified earlier about the process used to prepare  
11 transcripts. Was that same process used to prepare this  
12 transcript?

13 A. It was.

14 Q. To the best of your ability, is this transcript accurate?

15 A. Yes.

16 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: Your Honor, pursuant to the  
17 stipulation between the parties and the testimony of Special  
18 Agent Holbrook, the government moves for the admission of  
19 Government Exhibit USA 13B.

20 MR. C. HENRY RITTGERS: No objection, Your Honor.

21 THE COURT: USA 13B is admitted without objection.

22 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: Your Honor, may the government  
23 publish Government Exhibit 13A?

24 THE COURT: You may. And ladies and gentlemen of the  
25 jury, you may look, at this point, at 13B. But remember my

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1 admonition that to the extent there's any discrepancy between  
2 what you read and what you hear, it's what you hear that  
3 matters.

4 (Audio played.)

5 Q. Special Agent Holbrook, there was a reference in  
6 Government Exhibit USA 13A to "Smitherman." Who is  
7 Smitherman?

8 A. At this time in the investigation, Smitherman is referred  
9 to as -- it's Christopher Smitherman, who was a Cincinnati  
10 city councilmember and vice mayor of Cincinnati.

11 It was generally suspected, at the time of the  
12 investigation, that Mr. Smitherman would be running for mayor  
13 of Cincinnati.

14 Q. Also in Government Exhibit USA 13A, there was reference  
15 to "Jay." What was that in reference to?

16 A. That's in reference to Jay Kincaid.

17 Q. After reviewing this call, what instruction did you  
18 provide to Mr. Ndukwe?

19 A. After reviewing this call, I instructed Mr. Ndukwe to  
20 make a third recorded telephone call to Mr. Sittenfeld.

21 And, in addition to that, I instructed Mr. Ndukwe to make  
22 a very clear and obvious offer of money in exchange for votes  
23 by Mr. Sittenfeld on 435 Elm.

24 Q. You testified earlier about the procedure that was used  
25 to record calls. I want to clarify something that I'm not

1       sure that you covered.

2               What instruction did you provide to Mr. Ndukwe for  
3       incoming calls of someone that you believe should be recorded?

4       A.    So, as I testified earlier, Mr. Ndukwe didn't have the  
5       access, the way the system was set up, to capture incoming  
6       calls.  So there's a couple things we can do to mitigate that.

7               We can -- you know, we instruct the source to not answer  
8       that call and to call back later when it can be recorded on  
9       the system.  We instruct the source to maybe send a text  
10      message that says I'll call you back in 10 minutes.

11              If there starts to be a lot of back and forth, it  
12      becomes -- we're afraid that it becomes a little suspicious,  
13      and then sometimes, more as a last resort, to answer the call  
14      and say I'm in a meeting, or I'm busy, I'll call you right  
15      back.  So these are some of the techniques we use to mitigate  
16      that.

17      Q.    Now, you testified that in response to the call that we  
18      listened to at USA 13A, that you had provided instructions to  
19      Mr. Ndukwe to place another recorded call.  Did that call  
20      happen on November 2nd of 2018?

21      A.    It did.

22      Q.    Was that call recorded?

23      A.    Yes.

24      Q.    If you will, please, turn to tab USA 14A in the binder in  
25      front of you.

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1 A. Yes.

2 Q. Do you recognize this?

3 A. I do.

4 Q. What is it?

5 A. This is a compact disk containing the November 2nd, 2018  
6 recorded telephone call that was just referenced.

7 Q. How do you know that?

8 A. I reviewed this disk and, after review, I placed my  
9 initials on it.

10 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: Your Honor, the government  
11 moves for the admission of Government Exhibit 14A.

12 MR. C. HENRY RITTGERS: No objection, Your Honor.

13 THE COURT: USA 14A is admitted without objection.

14 Q. Special Agent Holbrook, will you please turn to tab  
15 USA 14B.

16 A. Yes.

17 Q. I'm showing you there what's been marked for  
18 identification as USA 14B. Do you recognize this?

19 A. I do recognize this.

20 Q. What is it?

21 A. This is a transcript of the November 2nd, 2018 call  
22 between Mr. Ndukwe and Mr. Sittenfeld.

23 Q. Did you review this transcript for accuracy?

24 A. I did.

25 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: Your Honor, pursuant to the

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1 stipulation between the parties and the testimony of Special  
2 Agent Holbrook, the government moves for the admission of  
3 Government Exhibit USA 14B.

4 MR. C. HENRY RITTGERS: No objection, Your Honor.

5 THE COURT: USA 14B is admitted without objection.

6 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: Permission to publish  
7 Government Exhibit USA 14A to the jury?

8 THE COURT: You may. And ladies and gentlemen of the  
9 jury, at this point, you can turn to Exhibit 14B in the book.

10 Once again, to the extent there's any discrepancy between  
11 what you hear and what you read here, it is what you hear that  
12 matters.

13 (Audio played.)

14 Q. Special Agent Holbrook, there was reference in USA 14A to  
15 a "quid pro quo." What does that phrase mean?

16 A. It's a Latin phrase that basically means something for  
17 something. It's commonly used in public corruption  
18 investigations, that term.

19 Q. After this call that we just listened to, USA 14A, what  
20 was the next step you took in the investigation?

21 A. I contacted Rob and instructed him to travel to  
22 Cincinnati for that meeting referenced in the telephone call.

23 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: Your Honor, the next area of  
24 exploration is this meeting, which features long recordings.  
25 I'm presenting this as a possible opportunity for a morning

1 break.

2 THE COURT: That sounds like a good idea. All right.  
3 We will take our morning break at this point and be back  
4 probably, hopefully, before 11:00, but we'll see. So why  
5 don't we excuse the jury.

6 I'm sure you're getting sick of hearing this, but please  
7 do not discuss this case with your fellow jurors. Please do  
8 not begin to form any opinions yourself about what the verdict  
9 should be.

10 Please do not do any kind of research, electronic or  
11 otherwise, on any form of media, or the internet, or anything  
12 else. And other than that, we will see you when you get back  
13 here.

14 (Jury out at 10:39 a.m.)

15 THE COURT: Anything we need to put on the record  
16 before we break?

17 MR. SINGER: No, Your Honor.

18 MR. C. MATTHEW RITTGERS: No, Your Honor.

19 MR. C. HENRY RITTGERS: No, Your Honor.

20 THE COURT: Very good. Let's try to keep it short.  
21 One issue that jurors have expressed in previous trials is the  
22 breaks get to be a little long for them, so if we can try to  
23 be back here -- so we can get the jury in by 11:00, if we  
24 could be back here by no later than seven minutes before  
25 11:00, or something like that, or five minutes before 11:00,

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1 just so we can try and get the jury in. Is that all right?  
2 Is that going to work?

3 MR. C. HENRY RITTGERS: It's okay with us.

4 THE COURT: Very good.

5 (Brief recess.)

6 THE COURT: Anything we need to address before we  
7 bring the jury in, Mr. Singer?

8 MR. SINGER: No, Your Honor.

9 THE COURT: Mr. Rittgers?

10 MR. C. MATTHEW RITTGERS: No, Your Honor.

11 THE COURT: All right. We're ready to bring them in.

12 Ms. Gaffney Painter, are we thinking most of the rest of  
13 the day with Special Agent Holbrook?

14 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: Yes, Your Honor.

15 MR. C. MATTHEW RITTGERS: Your Honor, there's one UI,  
16 just so the Court's aware, in this transcript, where we  
17 believe it is audible and intelligible where something is  
18 stated. P.G. says, "It's good for the city." It's not in the  
19 transcript. I just want the Court to be aware of that.

20 THE COURT: Okay. And that's in Exhibit 14B?

21 MR. C. MATTHEW RITTGERS: I believe the next exhibit  
22 they plan to introduce, which would be 14B, is that correct, I  
23 believe?

24 MR. SCHUETT: It would be the November 7th exhibit,  
25 15C.

1 THE COURT: 15C, I believe, is the transcript, and  
2 it's the unintelligible that's on what page?

3 MR. C. MATTHEW RITTGERS: I'll find it, Your Honor.  
4 Your Honor, it will be on page 38.

5 THE COURT: I see three UIs on that page. Do you  
6 know which one you're referring to?

7 MR. C. MATTHEW RITTGERS: If you went four speakers  
8 up from the bottom, where it says: "Sittenfeld: Yeah, yeah,  
9 yeah."

10 THE COURT: Okay.

11 MR. C. MATTHEW RITTGERS: "Torpedo," and then there's  
12 a UI, and it would be that one.

13 THE COURT: Okay. I will be primed for that. I will  
14 circle it right now.

15 MR. C. MATTHEW RITTGERS: Thank you, Your Honor.

16 MR. SINGER: Your Honor, may I ask what the  
17 unintelligible language was again?

18 THE COURT: The what?

19 MR. C. MATTHEW RITTGERS: "They're not going to let  
20 John torpedo a good development."

21 Your Honor, on this particular exhibit, is this something  
22 that will go to the jury, and they will read this with the UI  
23 in the transcript, and then how will that be corrected? I'm  
24 just asking procedurally.

25 THE COURT: Well, is there any way to jump to that?

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1           Could you go ask Scott to hold up on bringing the jury  
2 in.

3           Is there any way we can jump to that or not? It's  
4 basically at the end. Is there any way to just jump to that  
5 or not? It's 15C?

6           MR. C. MATTHEW RITTGERS: The audio might be 15A.

7           THE COURT: Or B.

8           MR. C. MATTHEW RITTGERS: Or B.

9           THE COURT: Is that the next one you're intending to  
10 play, Ms. Gaffney Painter?

11           MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: Yes. There are two recordings  
12 from this day, one at the restaurant, one at the apartment.  
13 The one in the restaurant is 14A, and then the one at the  
14 apartment -- oh, I apologize. We're talking about 15?

15           THE COURT: Yes.

16           MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: I apologize. 15A is the  
17 restaurant, 15C is the transcript, and 15B, I believe, is the  
18 recording of the meeting at the apartment.

19           MR. SINGER: We can play that now.

20           THE COURT: Is 15C the transcript for both 15A and B?

21           MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: Yes. I apologize. It is  
22 combined.

23           THE COURT: I see. Okay. So can you jump to the end  
24 of what I believe would be 15B? They wanted to play something  
25 and see if we can hear it.

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1 COURTROOM DEPUTY: Oh.

2 (Audio played.)

3 THE COURT: I can't make it out. You're free to  
4 point that out to the jury. I can't make it out. You think  
5 it says what?

6 MR. C. MATTHEW RITTGERS: "Good development."

7 THE COURT: "Torpedo good development"?

8 MR. C. MATTHEW RITTGERS: Yeah.

9 THE COURT: I'm sorry. I can't make that out. I  
10 would agree, it's unintelligible, but...

11 MR. C. MATTHEW RITTGERS: It's on the wire, so we  
12 know what it stated. That might have helped us arrive at --

13 THE COURT: No. I understand. And you're certainly  
14 free to elicit from Mr. Sittenfeld that that is "good  
15 development," that he said that. I'm not saying he didn't say  
16 that, I'm just saying I can't make it out on that recording.

17 MR. C. MATTHEW RITTGERS: Thank you, Judge.  
18 Understood.

19 THE COURT: All right.

20 (Jury in at 10:59 a.m.)

21 THE COURT: Ms. Gaffney Painter, you may continue.

22 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: Thank you, Your Honor. May I  
23 proceed?

24 THE COURT: You may.

25 BY MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER:

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1 Q. Special Agent Holbrook, before the break, we listened to  
2 a call that was admitted into evidence as USA 14A. You also  
3 testified that prior to that call, you had instructed  
4 Mr. Ndukwe to make a clear offer for money for votes.

5 Why did you provide Mr. Ndukwe with that instruction?

6 A. I wanted it to be clear that Rob, who is playing the role  
7 of an investor that is willing to bribe public officials, I  
8 wanted it to be clear that it was a bribe offer and not be  
9 ambiguous.

10 Q. Within the call we played at Exhibit USA 14A, there was  
11 reference to "discuss that more in person." Did you decide to  
12 take any investigative steps based on that line?

13 A. Yes.

14 Q. Why did you decide to move forward with an in-person  
15 meeting?

16 A. During that call, they agreed to meet. They agreed --  
17 Mr. Sittenfeld agreed to meet with Rob, and so we proceeded.  
18 The next logical investigative step would be to move forward  
19 with the meeting.

20 Q. What happened in the investigation on November 7, 2018?

21 A. There was a meeting in downtown Cincinnati, at Nada's,  
22 between Mr. Ndukwe, Rob, and Mr. Sittenfeld.

23 Q. What is Nada's?

24 A. Nada's is a restaurant in downtown Cincinnati.

25 Q. Who picked that location?

1 A. I picked it.

2 Q. Why?

3 A. I selected that location because it was close to the  
4 580 Building. This is a building in which Rob had an  
5 apartment.

6 Q. Was the meeting at Nada's on November 7, 2018, recorded?

7 A. Yes.

8 Q. How was that meeting recorded?

9 A. That meeting was recorded with an audio recording device.  
10 It's a battery powered recording device which Rob had within  
11 his control during that meeting.

12 Q. Generally speaking, how do these sorts of recording  
13 devices work?

14 A. These recording devices are -- they're concealable.  
15 They're activated by the user, and then they're deactivated by  
16 the user. They're sensitive, and they will record as long as  
17 there's space to record on and as long as there's battery  
18 power.

19 Q. What instructions did you provide to Mr. Ndukwe before  
20 this meeting at Nada's?

21 A. I told Mr. Ndukwe just to be who he is, a developer  
22 trying to develop 435 Elm, nothing different.

23 Q. Have you reviewed the recording of the meeting at Nada's?

24 A. Yes.

25 Q. Will you please turn to Tab USA 15A.

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1 A. Yes.

2 Q. I'm showing you there what's been marked for  
3 identification as Government Exhibit USA 15A. Do you  
4 recognize this?

5 A. I do.

6 Q. What is it?

7 A. This is a recording of the meeting I just referenced at  
8 Nada's.

9 Q. How do you know that?

10 A. I reviewed this disk, and I placed my initials on it.

11 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: The government moves for the  
12 admission of Government Exhibit USA 15A.

13 MR. C. HENRY RITTGERS: No objection, Your Honor.

14 THE COURT: USA 15A is admitted without objection.

15 Q. Before we seek permission to publish this, did this  
16 meeting continue at a location other than Nada on that same  
17 day?

18 A. It did.

19 Q. Where?

20 A. It continued at Rob's apartment at the 580 Building.

21 Q. Was that meeting recorded?

22 A. It was.

23 Q. Now, if you could, please, turn in your binder to tab  
24 USA 15B.

25 A. Yes.

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1 Q. I'm showing you there what's been marked for  
2 identification as Government Exhibit USA 15B. Do you  
3 recognize this?

4 A. I do.

5 Q. What is it?

6 A. This is a compact disk containing the continued meeting  
7 at the apartment at the 580 Building.

8 Q. How do you know that?

9 A. I reviewed this and also placed my initials on the disk.

10 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: Your Honor, the government  
11 moves for the admission of Government Exhibit USA 15B.

12 MR. C. HENRY RITTGERS: No objection.

13 THE COURT: USA 15B is admitted without objection.

14 Q. Special Agent Holbrook, turning now to what's been marked  
15 for identification as USA 15A. Do you recognize this?

16 THE COURT: 15A?

17 Q. Excuse me, 15C.

18 A. I do.

19 Q. What is it?

20 A. This is a transcript of the meeting at Nada's, and the  
21 continued meeting at the 580 Building.

22 Q. You testified earlier to the process of preparing these  
23 transcripts. Was that the same process that was used to  
24 prepare this transcript?

25 A. Yes, it was.

1 Q. Is it accurate, to the best of your ability?

2 A. It is.

3 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: Your Honor, based on the  
4 stipulations between the parties and Special Agent Holbrook's  
5 testimony, the government moves for the admission of  
6 Government Exhibit USA 15C.

7 MR. C. HENRY RITTGERS: May we have one second, Your  
8 Honor?

9 THE COURT: You may, Mr. Rittgers.

10 MR. C. HENRY RITTGERS: We are not objecting, Your  
11 Honor.

12 THE COURT: USA 15C is admitted without objection.

13 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: Your Honor, the government  
14 requests permission to publish USA 15A, and would like to note  
15 for the record the specific timestamps that we intend to  
16 present to the jury.

17 THE COURT: Yes, please.

18 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: We would request publishing  
19 first on USA 15A, timestamp 11:41 to 16:22.

20 THE COURT: Is that a portion of this transcript, is  
21 that right, or what?

22 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: We have fully transcribed the  
23 portion that we are admitting into evidence, and they will  
24 find that at 15C.

25 THE COURT: Okay. And what you just said you're

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1 going to play is the entirety of the transcript at 15C or not?

2 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: No. So 15C contains both the  
3 segments from the meeting at Nada's and also the recording in  
4 the apartment.

5 THE COURT: So why don't we help the jury, then.  
6 What parts are the segments from Nada's; if you know?

7 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: So you will see delineated  
8 there in 15C timestamp 11:41 to 16:22.

9 THE COURT: Ladies and gentlemen of the jury, I think  
10 what she's saying is we're first going to hear what's,  
11 essentially, reflected on the transcript from pages -- what's  
12 marked at the top, in the right corner, see it says page 002  
13 in the right corner up at the top? And then I think it's  
14 going to go to page 006, and then it will say transcript stops  
15 16:22.

16 Do you see that on the page that's marked 006 on the top  
17 right? That's the portion they're going to play first.

18 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: Thank you, Your Honor.

19 THE COURT: Go ahead, Ms. Gaffney Painter.

20 (Audio played.)

21 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: Your Honor, the government  
22 requests permission to publish the next segment of the exhibit  
23 time stamped 1:21:20 to 56:04.

24 THE COURT: So that's going to go through page 28,  
25 roughly, okay. You may do so.

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1 (Audio played.)

2 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: May I proceed, Your Honor?

3 THE COURT: You may.

4 Q. At the time this proceeding was recorded, who was the  
5 mayor of Cincinnati?

6 A. John Cranley.

7 Q. Now, there was reference in USA 15A to Goldschmidt.  
8 Based on your participation in this investigation, who is  
9 Goldschmidt?

10 A. Goldschmidts were tenants in the 435 Elm building.

11 Q. Now, did this meeting continue at a different location?

12 A. It did.

13 Q. Where did it continue?

14 A. It continued at an apartment located in the 580 Building.

15 Q. Who participated in that meeting in the apartment in the  
16 580 Building?

17 A. Rob and Mr. Sittenfeld.

18 Q. What is the apartment in the 580 Building?

19 A. Excuse me? I'm sorry.

20 Q. What is the apartment in the 580 Building? What is that  
21 referring to?

22 A. It is an apartment that Rob is renting. It's a  
23 two-story, two-bedroom apartment that Rob was renting at the  
24 580 Building.

25 Q. Special Agent Holbrook, can you please turn in the binder

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1 to the tab USA 5A.

2 A. Yes.

3 Q. Do you recognize these?

4 A. Yes. This is a photograph of the lobby of the  
5 580 Building and outside of the 580 Building.

6 Q. Are these exhibits fair and accurate representations of  
7 the 580 Building and its lobby?

8 A. They are.

9 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: The government moves for the  
10 admission of Government Exhibit 5A.

11 MR. C. HENRY RITTGERS: No objection, Your Honor.

12 THE COURT: USA 5A is admitted without objection.

13 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: Your Honor, may we publish to  
14 the jury?

15 THE COURT: You may.

16 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: Thank you, Ms. Terry.

17 Q. Special Agent Holbrook, you testified that Rob rented  
18 that apartment. Who made the decision to rent the apartment?

19 A. I did.

20 Q. Why did you make that decision?

21 A. We made the decision for credibility of the undercovers  
22 as wealthy investors.

23 Q. Were there any other reasons that you decided to permit  
24 Rob to rent that apartment?

25 A. Yes. When conducting audio and audio/video recordings,

1 having the apartment provided us with a location that we could  
2 control.

3 We could capture better audio and video quality and be  
4 able to control that environment, as opposed to a public  
5 location, which there's sometimes noise, pianos are playing,  
6 background conversations, it becomes more difficult to hear  
7 what the conversations are.

8 Q. Was the apartment at the 580 Building furnished?

9 A. Yes.

10 Q. Who furnished the apartment?

11 A. I did.

12 Q. Who was responsible for maintaining the apartment?

13 A. I was.

14 Q. What did that entail?

15 A. That entailed me doing a lot of sweeping, mopping,  
16 cleaning out sinks, toilets; basic health -- you know, basic  
17 household cleaning.

18 Q. Was there surveillance equipment in the apartment?

19 A. There was.

20 Q. What surveillance equipment?

21 A. There was audio and video recording devices.

22 Q. Who placed that equipment?

23 A. Myself, Brian, and Rob.

24 Q. You mentioned video equipment. Can you explain for us,  
25 when a video is recorded, does the equipment break it up into

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1 multiple files, or is it just one big file?

2 A. Yes. These video recording devices, they record audio  
3 and video. And the device itself breaks the recordings up  
4 into sessions.

5 The purpose for that is for ease of transfer, so when the  
6 videos are downloaded, transferred to a disk, something of  
7 that nature, it makes it easier to transfer the recordings.

8 So you may see sessions, session one and session two,  
9 they actually go together, but it looks like it's two separate  
10 recordings. I think it's noted in the transcripts.

11 Q. Let's return to November 7, 2018. You testified that the  
12 meeting continued at the apartment in the 580 Building.

13 We have previously admitted into evidence Government  
14 Exhibit USA 15B.

15 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: Before we publish to the jury,  
16 Your Honor, I'd like to put on the record what timestamps we  
17 are admitting for this exhibit.

18 THE COURT: Okay.

19 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: The first timestamp is 2:20,  
20 until the end of the session. Special Agent Holbrook just  
21 testified what "session" means.

22 And then we are admitting into evidence the 000, the  
23 startup session, the next session, which ends then at 3:08.

24 THE COURT: Thank you.

25 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: Your Honor, in addition to 15B

1 and the transcript of 15C, the government has prepared a  
2 demonstrative exhibit, which is marked solely for  
3 identification as Government Exhibit USA 15D.

4 It is a combination of the transcript admitted as  
5 USA 15C and the video admitted as USA 15B. We would request  
6 permission to publish this demonstrative to the jury.

7 MR. C. HENRY RITTGERS: Your Honor, may we have a  
8 second?

9 THE COURT: You may.

10 MR. C. MATTHEW RITTGERS: I apologize, Your Honor.  
11 We're just curious what 15D is. We just don't have it, and we  
12 would just like to see it.

13 THE COURT: I think it may be the video running side  
14 by side with the transcript or what?

15 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: Yes. It's the video exhibit  
16 that's already been admitted, and the transcript runs at the  
17 bottom of the screen, the transcript that's already been  
18 admitted as 15C.

19 MR. C. MATTHEW RITTGERS: No objection.

20 THE COURT: All right. You may use 15D as a  
21 demonstrative.

22 What that means, ladies and gentlemen of the jury, is  
23 this is a demonstrative exhibit, so it's to help you visualize  
24 things. It will not be admitted into evidence. It will not  
25 be available to you in the jury room when you are

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1 deliberating, but they are going to use it and refer to it in  
2 the courtroom.

3 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: Permission to publish, Your  
4 Honor?

5 THE COURT: You may.

6 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: And just as a specific  
7 instruction, please, Ms. Terry and Mr. Lang, when this exhibit  
8 comes up, if you could press pause when the image appears, and  
9 we'll stop there and then we'll proceed. I have some  
10 questions I'd like to ask.

11 Thank you, Ms. Terry.

12 Q. So before we publish the rest of this demonstrative,  
13 Special Agent Holbrook, I want you to look at the screen here.

14 What are we seeing in this screen shot?

15 A. What you're seeing is -- directly in the bottom portion  
16 of the screen, this is the countertop in the kitchen. So this  
17 recording device was located on the countertop in the kitchen,  
18 and it's facing direct towards the living room area.

19 You see the TV and the sofa. You see the steps that goes  
20 up to the second floor. And to the right of the screen, there  
21 is a door that leads to the outside deck.

22 Q. Is this camera you've just described hidden?

23 A. Yes.

24 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: Your Honor, with the Court's  
25 permission, we would ask to resume the demonstrative.

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1 THE COURT: You may.

2 (Video played.)

3 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: Your Honor, you had expressed  
4 earlier that 12:15 might be a good time to break for lunch.  
5 It's now 12:11.

6 THE COURT: Yes. Is the remainder of this, you're  
7 intending to play it? Do you have any idea how long the  
8 remainder of this is?

9 I mean, are you fine breaking for lunch now, or would you  
10 prefer to complete this exhibit?

11 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: Oh, I apologize. There's four  
12 minutes to play, so if we could play the four more minutes?

13 THE COURT: Yes. That may make more sense, yes.

14 (Video played.)

15 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: Your Honor, the government  
16 submits this would be a good time to take the lunch break.

17 THE COURT: Very good. All right.

18 Ladies and gentlemen of the jury, I think we're going to  
19 break for lunch now. If you could try to be back by no later  
20 than 1:15, we'll get you in as quickly thereafter as we can.

21 I'd just like to remind you that it would be  
22 inappropriate to start forming any opinions about this case.  
23 Do not discuss this case even with your fellow jurors.  
24 Certainly, do not communicate with anybody else about this  
25 case.

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1 Do not attempt to do any research on your own, or use  
2 electronic devices to try to research the internet about the  
3 charges or the facts of this case.

4 If anyone should attempt to discuss this case with you,  
5 please bring it to my attention immediately, but do not  
6 discuss it with your fellow jurors.

7 With that, have a good lunch.

8 (Jury out at 12:15 p.m.)

9 THE COURT: Thank you for being mindful of the time,  
10 Ms. Gaffney Painter. I appreciate it. We still anticipate  
11 Special Agent Holbrook being on the stand for the remainder of  
12 the day?

13 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: Yes, Your Honor.

14 THE COURT: Is there anything we need to discuss  
15 before we break for lunch?

16 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: No. Thank you, Your Honor.

17 MR. C. HENRY RITTGERS: Not on behalf of the defense,  
18 Your Honor.

19 THE COURT: All right. Please try to be back by 1:10  
20 or so, in case there's anything we need to discuss before we  
21 bring the jury in.

22 (Lunch recess.)

23 THE COURT: Is the government ready to proceed?

24 MR. SINGER: One brief issue, Your Honor.

25 THE COURT: Okay.

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1 MR. SINGER: There is a recording that we talked  
2 about this morning. At the request of defense counsel, we  
3 have added it on. It's a May 2 recording. We don't have a  
4 transcript for it, and we've been trying to snip it down, but  
5 we may need -- our paralegal might need a little bit of time  
6 to find it on the recording to play it where it needs to pick  
7 up.

8 THE COURT: Okay.

9 MR. SINGER: Our clip spans from one to two, and the  
10 clip that we want to follow includes that but it's more, so  
11 she's going to have to bring it up to where two is and then  
12 play it.

13 THE COURT: I see.

14 MR. SINGER: It's only a minute clip.

15 THE COURT: How would anyone suggest we explain the  
16 lack of a transcript for that? Do we need to address that  
17 with the jury?

18 MR. SINGER: We would suggest that --

19 THE COURT: It was added at defendant's request or  
20 something?

21 MR. SINGER: The parties have agreed to play this  
22 portion --

23 THE COURT: That's fine.

24 MR. SINGER: -- and the lack of transcript, the jury  
25 should not attribute any prejudice to either side based on a

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1 lack of transcript.

2 MR. C. MATTHEW RITTGERS: We have no objection, Your  
3 Honor.

4 THE COURT: Very good. The parties have agreed to  
5 play this additional part, and the jury should not attribute  
6 the lack of a transcript to either party or attach any  
7 significance to it. All right. Very good.

8 Is that it?

9 MR. SINGER: Yes, Your Honor.

10 THE COURT: Mr. Rittgers?

11 MR. C. MATTHEW RITTGERS: Yes, Your Honor.

12 THE COURT: Let's bring in the jury. Are you good to  
13 go, Special Agent Holbrook?

14 THE WITNESS: Yes, sir.

15 (Jury in at 1:24 p.m.)

16 THE COURT: Ms. Gaffney Painter, is the government  
17 prepared to proceed?

18 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: Yes, Your Honor.

19 THE COURT: Please proceed.

20 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: Thank you, Your Honor.

21 BY MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER:

22 Q. Special Agent Holbrook, before the break, we played a  
23 demonstrative, USA 15D. There was a reference in that  
24 demonstrative to \$10,000 cash.

25 Was there, in fact, \$10,000 of cash in the apartment at

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1 the time that that conversation was recorded?

2 A. There was.

3 Q. Who funded that?

4 A. The FBI.

5 Q. There was discussion in that conversation of \$1,100.

6 What is your understanding of what that's referencing?

7 A. My understanding is that it's referencing the campaign  
8 donation limits.

9 Q. There was also reference in that conversation to a PAC.  
10 Generally speaking, what is a PAC?

11 A. PAC stands for political action committee. It's a tool  
12 used to raise funds for political issues.

13 Q. There was also reference in that conversation to Jared.  
14 Who is Jared?

15 A. Jared Kamrass.

16 Q. And at that time, what was Mr. Kamrass's relationship to  
17 Mr. Sittenfeld?

18 A. Jared Kamrass was working with Mr. Sittenfeld, assisting  
19 Mr. Sittenfeld to raise funds into his campaign.

20 Q. There was reference during that recording to Rob's phone  
21 number. Who acquired that phone?

22 A. Rob did.

23 Q. Why did Rob acquire that phone?

24 A. Anything that an undercover agent purchases that's a  
25 personal item like a telephone, they purchase that themselves

1 under their alias name.

2 Q. Who funded the phone and the phone service?

3 A. The FBI did.

4 Q. How were calls recorded on that, on Rob's phone?

5 A. The calls on Rob's phone were recorded by utilizing  
6 what's called an essential T3. It's commonly referred to as  
7 wire taps. But this was Rob consenting to have a wiretap on  
8 this phone that recorded all incoming and outgoing telephone  
9 calls and text message content.

10 Q. How did the FBI keep records of communications with Rob's  
11 phone?

12 A. So the provider, in this case AT&T, based in the content  
13 of the text messages and the telephone calls to a system that  
14 the FBI contains.

15 I have access to that system, and I can access that  
16 system, review those calls in their entirety, or I can filter  
17 those calls by date range, by telephone number, and in various  
18 other ways.

19 Q. What about Brian, did he have a phone as well?

20 A. Yes.

21 Q. And was it acquired under similar circumstances as what  
22 you described about Rob's phone?

23 A. Yes.

24 Q. And were Brian's communications recorded in the way you  
25 just described?

1 A. Yes.

2 Q. If you could, please, in your binder, turn to tab USA 9A.

3 A. Yes.

4 Q. There you'll see what's been marked for identification as  
5 Government Exhibit USA 9A. Do you recognize this?

6 A. I do.

7 Q. What is it?

8 A. This is a report that I created. It's called a line  
9 sheet.

10 Q. What is a line sheet?

11 A. A line sheet is a report from the system that I  
12 referenced earlier that details communication between, in this  
13 case, Rob, and individuals he's contacting. In this case, the  
14 numbers -- do you want me to continue, Counselor?

15 Q. You can continue, certainly.

16 A. On this particular line sheet is for Rob's telephone  
17 number, and filtered out is the number ending in 2404 and  
18 0901.

19 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: Your Honor, the government  
20 moves for the admission of Government Exhibit USA 9A.

21 MR. C. MATTHEW RITTGERS: No objection.

22 THE COURT: USA 9A is admitted without objection.

23 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: With the Court's permission,  
24 may we please publish the first page of Government Exhibit  
25 USA 9A?

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1 THE COURT: You may.

2 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: All right, Ms. Terry, if you  
3 wouldn't mind blowing up the top -- I'd say this is the top  
4 fourth of this document, page 1 of Exhibit USA 9A.

5 Q. Special Agent Holbrook, will you please direct your  
6 attention to the left-hand side of this and explain to us what  
7 you see here?

8 A. You see selection criteria, that's filter parameters  
9 that's on this line sheet. And the target, that's the  
10 telephone assigned to UCE 7157, which is Rob.

11 And then user defined, these are my filters that are  
12 placed on the system to filter out telephone numbers that you  
13 see there ending in 2404 and 0901.

14 Q. Looking at that first telephone number that appears there  
15 in your filters, what is the number that appears there?

16 A. The number 513-365-2404 is the number associated with  
17 Mr. Sittenfeld.

18 Q. The number that appears below that, what is that number?

19 A. 513-679-0901, that is a number associated with Chris  
20 Dalton.

21 Q. Who is Chris Dalton?

22 A. At the time of this investigation, he was  
23 Mr. Sittenfeld's chief of staff.

24 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: Thank you, Ms. Terry. May we  
25 please go to page 2 of this exhibit.

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1           And if you could, Ms. Terry, will you please highlight  
2           the top fourth of this document.

3           Q.   All right. Special Agent Holbrook, would you please  
4           explain to us what information we're seeing here?

5           A.   Sure. This block is what you would see for each contact  
6           that Rob makes with an individual, whether it's a telephone  
7           call or whether it's a text message. The blocks are going to  
8           be similar in the information that they have.

9           Q.   Can you please walk us through, starting with the  
10          left-hand column, what information we're seeing here?

11          A.   Sure. So session 1633, that's a number that is assigned  
12          to each contact. They are consecutive numbers, and each time  
13          that there's a contact on that phone, whether it be a call, a  
14          text, a hang-up, a disconnect, any contact, it will assign the  
15          session number.

16          Underneath the session number, we see the date. That's  
17          the date that the call is made. Underneath the date is the  
18          start time. That is the time of the call. And you see there  
19          it is in UTC. That stands for coordinated universal time.

20          And all the information that we collect on T3s are in UTC  
21          time because we collect telephone calls, generally speaking,  
22          not in this investigation, across the FBI, from different time  
23          zones, and we put them in UTC time, so it's kind of a uniform  
24          starting point.

25          You have the stop times underneath that, which is the

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1 time that the call was stopped, and then the duration. But  
2 you see the start and stop time is the same on this particular  
3 contact, and the duration is zero, and that's because it is a  
4 text message.

5 Q. Special Agent Holbrook, what time zone is Cincinnati in?

6 A. Eastern standard time zone.

7 Q. Do you know the difference between coordinated universal  
8 time and eastern standard time?

9 A. Barely. If you subtract four hours or five hours,  
10 depending on whether it's daylight savings time.

11 Q. Special Agent Holbrook, directing your attention now to  
12 the second column here, beginning with the word  
13 "classification," can you please explain to us, generally,  
14 what appears in this column?

15 A. Yeah. So classification would be how we would classify  
16 that particular contact. We can deem something as pertinent,  
17 non-pertinent, and there's a multitude of other selections  
18 that we can utilize for the classification column.

19 Content is the next category that's selected by the  
20 system, and here is the text message, a missed text message.

21 And then underneath that, you have primary language,  
22 which was not relevant in this investigation.

23 Again, complete, which is another category with multiple  
24 types of dropdown boxes. Here complete means it's been  
25 reviewed. And then monitor ID was not utilized here.

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1 Q. Special Agent Holbrook, will you now proceed to the third  
2 column here that begins with the word "direction," and explain  
3 to us what information is contained here.

4 A. Direction is the direction the contact came from relative  
5 to the user of the phone.

6 So, for example, if direction says incoming, that means  
7 the contact was from the -- coming in to Rob's phone. If it's  
8 outgoing, it would be going from Rob's phone to somebody else.

9 Underneath that, it says associate DN, that's the way of  
10 saying telephone number. The number that's going to be listed  
11 there is the number that Rob made contact with.

12 And you'll know whether Rob made a contact or not based  
13 upon the direction. For example, this was an incoming contact  
14 from 2404.

15 The next column is in and out digits. It wasn't relevant  
16 in this case. We didn't utilize this. This was just the  
17 digits that were dialed for the contact.

18 The subscriber -- if you wanted to, we could put in the  
19 subscriber of this telephone. It wasn't necessary, so we  
20 didn't use that category.

21 And then the participants, you see there there's Rob  
22 Miller and Alexander Sittenfeld.

23 Q. Beneath this blue box, you see a long rectangle that says  
24 "content." Can you just explain to us what we see here, and  
25 the information that's contained underneath?

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1 A. Yeah. So content -- SMS, this is a text message, and the  
2 content is P.G. Sittenfeld. So from this contact, we see that  
3 Mr. Sittenfeld sent a text message to Rob's phone, and the  
4 message was P.G. Sittenfeld.

5 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: Thank you, Ms. Terry.

6 Q. If you could, Special Agent Holbrook, would you please  
7 turn to the tab in your binder marked USA 9B.

8 A. Yes.

9 Q. Do you recognize this?

10 A. I do.

11 Q. What is it?

12 A. This is a line sheet for the telephone associated with  
13 Brian, and the line sheet has filtered out telephone number  
14 ending in 2404 and 0901.

15 Q. How do you know that?

16 A. I know that because I generated this document.

17 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: Your Honor, the government  
18 moves for the admission of Government Exhibit USA 9B.

19 MR. C. HENRY RITTGERS: No objection.

20 THE COURT: USA 9B is admitted without objection.

21 Q. Now if you could, Special Agent Holbrook, please turn to  
22 the tab in your binder for USA 9C.

23 A. Yes.

24 Q. Do you recognize this?

25 A. I do.

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1 Q. What is it?

2 A. This is another line sheet associated with a telephone  
3 number used by undercover Vinny, and filtered out are the  
4 telephone numbers ending in 2404 and 0901.

5 Q. How do you know that?

6 A. I generated this document.

7 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: Your Honor, the government  
8 moves for the admission of Government Exhibit USA 9C.

9 MR. C. HENRY RITTGERS: No objection, Your Honor.

10 THE COURT: USA 9C is admitted without objection.

11 Q. Special Agent Holbrook, please turn to Tab USA 9D in your  
12 binder.

13 A. Yes.

14 Q. Do you recognize this?

15 A. I do.

16 Q. What is it?

17 A. Again, this is a line sheet associated with a telephone  
18 number used by Chinedum Ndukwe, and filtered out are the  
19 telephone numbers 2404 and 0901.

20 Q. How do you know that?

21 A. I know that because I generated this document.

22 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: The government moves for the  
23 admission of Government Exhibit USA 9D.

24 MR. C. HENRY RITTGERS: No objection, Your Honor.

25 THE COURT: USA 9D is admitted without objection.

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1 Q. Special Agent Holbrook, please turn to tab USA 9E in your  
2 binder.

3 A. Yes.

4 Q. Do you recognize this?

5 A. I do.

6 Q. What is it?

7 A. This is a line sheet associated with the telephone number  
8 of UC Rob, and filtered out is the telephone number ending in  
9 9049.

10 Q. How do you know that?

11 A. I know that because I generated this document.

12 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: The government moves for the  
13 admission of Government Exhibit USA 9E.

14 MR. C. HENRY RITTGERS: No objection.

15 THE COURT: USA 9E is admitted without objection.

16 Q. Special Agent Holbrook, will you please turn to the tab  
17 USA 11C.

18 A. Yes.

19 Q. Do you recognize this?

20 A. I do.

21 Q. What is it?

22 A. This is a list of telephone numbers associated with the  
23 various individuals involved in this investigation.

24 Q. How do you know that these telephone numbers belong to  
25 these individuals?

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1 A. A combination of ways. Either they told me the telephone  
2 number, or we obtained the number from another individual, or  
3 we verified it through phone records.

4 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: Your Honor, the government  
5 moves for the admission of Government Exhibit USA 11C.

6 MR. C. HENRY RITTGERS: No objection, Your Honor.

7 THE COURT: Exhibit USA 11C is admitted without  
8 objection.

9 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: Ms. Terry and Mr. Lang, may we  
10 please publish Government Exhibit 11C, if the Court allows it?

11 THE COURT: You may do so.

12 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: Thank you, Ms. Terry.

13 Q. Special Agent Holbrook, during the course of this  
14 investigation, did Rob and Brian have phone communications  
15 with P.G. Sittenfeld?

16 A. Yes.

17 Q. Were these communications done on their undercover  
18 phones?

19 A. They were.

20 Q. Turning back to November 7th, 2018, the day of the  
21 meeting, what phone contact did Mr. Sittenfeld have with Rob?

22 A. I recall a text message.

23 Q. And if you could turn in your binder to the tab for  
24 USA 15E.

25 A. Yes.

HOLBROOK - DIRECT

1 Q. Do you recognize this?

2 A. I do.

3 Q. What is it?

4 A. This is a text message from Mr. Sittenfeld to Brian.

5 Q. Did you review this exhibit for accuracy?

6 A. I did.

7 Q. What did you look to to confirm its accuracy?

8 A. I looked at -- the source data for this particular text  
9 message was the line sheets.

10 Q. When you say "the line sheets," do you mean the line  
11 sheets that were previously admitted as USA 9?

12 A. Yes.

13 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: The government moves for the  
14 admission of Government Exhibit USA 15E.

15 MR. C. HENRY RITTGERS: No objection, Your Honor.

16 THE COURT: USA 15E is admitted without objection.

17 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: Your Honor, with the Court's  
18 permission, I would request that we publish the second page of  
19 USA 15E.

20 THE COURT: You may do so.

21 Q. Special Agent Holbrook, what are we looking at here?

22 A. This is a text message communication from Mr. Sittenfeld  
23 to UC Rob.

24 Q. And what date appears at the top of this?

25 A. November 7, 2018.

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1 Q. What is the significance of the sides of the document?

2 A. The left side, where it has Sittenfeld's name and  
3 telephone number at the top, the communications on the left  
4 side are going to be from Sittenfeld, and any communication on  
5 the right side will be from Rob.

6 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: Your Honor, may I approach the  
7 witness with a revised exhibit, pursuant to conversations  
8 we've had with defense counsel?

9 THE COURT: You may.

10 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: Apologies, Your Honor. Bear  
11 with me just a moment.

12 Your Honor, I have a copy of the three exhibits that were  
13 the source of some conversation between the parties. May I  
14 approach and provide you and him with a copy?

15 THE COURT: You may. I was hoping I was getting one.  
16 Thank you.

17 You may proceed.

18 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: Thank you, Your Honor.

19 Q. Special Agent Holbrook, I just handed you an exhibit  
20 that's been marked for identification as Government Exhibit  
21 USA 11A. Do you recognize this?

22 A. I have. I mean, I do. I'm sorry. Excuse me.

23 Q. What is it?

24 A. This is a chronology of events beginning September 21,  
25 2018, to December 23, 2019, that occurred in this

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1 investigation.

2 Q. Did you review this for accuracy?

3 A. I did.

4 Q. Are the entries in this exhibit based on other exhibits  
5 in this case?

6 A. Yes.

7 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: Your Honor, the government  
8 moves for the admission of Government Exhibit USA 11A.

9 MR. C. HENRY RITTGERS: No objection, Your Honor.

10 THE COURT: USA 11A is admitted without objection.

11 Q. Special Agent Holbrook, directing your attention to  
12 November 14, 2018, what phone contact did Mr. Sittenfeld have  
13 with Rob or Brian that day?

14 A. Mr. Sittenfeld left UC Rob a voicemail.

15 Q. Was that message recorded?

16 A. Yes.

17 Q. If you could, please, turn in your binder to the tab  
18 USA 16A.

19 A. Okay.

20 Q. Do you recognize this?

21 A. I do.

22 Q. What is it?

23 A. This is a compact disk containing the November 14, 2018  
24 call.

25 Q. How do you know that?

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1 A. I know that because I've reviewed it, and I placed my  
2 initials on the disk.

3 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: The government moves for the  
4 admission of Government Exhibit USA 16A.

5 THE COURT: Mr. Rittgers?

6 MR. C. HENRY RITTGERS: No objection, Your Honor.

7 THE COURT: USA 16A is admitted without objection.

8 Q. Special Agent Holbrook, will you please turn in your  
9 binder to the tab USA 16B.

10 A. Yes.

11 Q. Do you recognize this?

12 A. I do.

13 Q. What is it?

14 A. This is a transcript of the November 14, 2018 voice  
15 message left by Sittenfeld on Rob's phone.

16 Q. Have you reviewed it for accuracy?

17 A. I have.

18 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: Your Honor, pursuant to the  
19 parties' stipulation and the testimony of Special Agent  
20 Holbrook, the government moves for the admission of USA 16B  
21 into evidence.

22 MR. C. HENRY RITTGERS: No objection, Your Honor.

23 THE COURT: USA 16B is admitted without objection.

24 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: Your Honor, permission to  
25 publish the exhibit to the jury?

HOLBROOK - DIRECT

1 THE COURT: You may do so. And ladies and gentlemen  
2 of the jury, the transcript for the audio you're about to hear  
3 is at Tab 16B of your transcript book.

4 Once again, though, to the extent you hear something  
5 different on the audio from what's in the book, go with the  
6 audio.

7 (Audio played.)

8 Q. Special Agent Holbrook, the next day after this phone  
9 call, November 15, 2018, what happened in the investigation?

10 A. November 15th, 2018, Sittenfeld met with Brian and  
11 Ndukwe.

12 Q. Was that meeting recorded?

13 A. Yes.

14 Q. Where was that meeting held?

15 A. I'm not sure of this location. It was in downtown  
16 Cincinnati at a public establishment.

17 Q. Who participated in that meeting?

18 A. Brian, Mr. Ndukwe, and Mr. Sittenfeld.

19 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: Your Honor, the government  
20 would request permission to publish what has already been  
21 admitted as USA 15E, just page 1?

22 THE COURT: It's already been admitted?

23 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: Yes.

24 THE COURT: You may do so.

25 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: Ms. Terry and Mr. Lang, may we

1 please publish USA 15A, just the first page.

2 Q. Special Agent Holbrook, what are we looking at here?

3 A. We're looking at a November 15, 2018 text message from  
4 Mr. Sittenfeld to Brian.

5 Q. I want to be clear. The information that is depicted in  
6 this exhibit, where did this information come from?

7 A. Which exhibit?

8 Q. The one we're looking at, 15E.

9 You testified earlier that the exhibits in USA series  
10 nine were the line sheets. Does this depict data that you  
11 acquired from those line sheets?

12 A. Yes.

13 Q. So this is a visual depiction of what is also admitted in  
14 a different exhibit; is that correct?

15 A. That is correct.

16 Q. Special Agent Holbrook, if you could turn in your binder  
17 to tab USA 17A.

18 A. Yes.

19 Q. Do you recognize this?

20 A. I do.

21 Q. What is it?

22 A. It is the November 15, 2018 meeting that was just  
23 referenced.

24 Q. How do you know that?

25 A. I know that because I reviewed this, and I put my

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1 initials on the disk.

2 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: Your Honor, the government  
3 moves for the admission of Government Exhibit USA 17A.

4 MR. C. HENRY RITTGERS: No objection, Your Honor.

5 THE COURT: USA 17A is admitted without objection.

6 Q. Special Agent Holbrook, will you please turn to, in your  
7 binder, USA 17B.

8 A. Yes.

9 Q. What is this?

10 A. This is a partial transcript of the November 15th, 2018  
11 meeting between Mr. Sittenfeld, Brian, and Mr. Ndukwe.

12 Q. Have you reviewed it for accuracy?

13 A. I have.

14 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: Your Honor, pursuant to the  
15 stipulations between the parties, and the testimony of Special  
16 Agent Holbrook, the government moves for admission of USA 17B.

17 THE COURT: Mr. Rittgers?

18 MR. C. MATTHEW RITTGERS: No objection.

19 MR. C. HENRY RITTGERS: No objection.

20 THE COURT: USA 17B is admitted without objection.

21 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: Your Honor, may we please  
22 publish this to the jury?

23 THE COURT: You may. And is this a transcript that's  
24 included, I believe it is in the book, correct?

25 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: It is. And I would like to

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1 note for the record the timestamps that are reflected in this  
2 exhibit.

3 THE COURT: Very good.

4 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: 1:54:34 through 56:01.

5 THE COURT: So ladies and gentlemen of the jury, this  
6 would be at Tab 17B in your binder.

7 (Audio played.)

8 Q. Special Agent Holbrook, will you please go to the tab in  
9 your binder marked USA 18A.

10 A. Yes.

11 Q. Do you recognize this?

12 A. Yes. This is a compact disk with a November 21, 2018  
13 voicemail.

14 Q. How do you know that?

15 A. I know that because I reviewed this disk.

16 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: The government moves for the  
17 admission of Government Exhibit USA 18A.

18 MR. C. HENRY RITTGERS: No objection, Your Honor.

19 THE COURT: USA 18A is admitted without objection.

20 Q. Special Agent Holbrook, please turn to the tab in your  
21 binder USA 18B.

22 A. Yes.

23 Q. Do you recognize this?

24 A. Yes. This is a November 21, 2018 transcript of a  
25 voicemail left by Rob.

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1 Q. How do you know that?

2 A. I know that because I've reviewed this transcript.

3 Q. And have you reviewed it for accuracy?

4 A. Yes.

5 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: Your Honor, pursuant to the  
6 stipulation and Special Agent Holbrook's testimony, the  
7 government moves for admission of USA 18B.

8 MR. C. HENRY RITTGERS: No objection.

9 THE COURT: USA 18B is admitted without objection.

10 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: May we publish it to the jury?

11 THE COURT: You may. Ladies and gentlemen of the  
12 jury, this transcript will be at 18B.

13 (Audio played.)

14 Q. Special Agent Holbrook, please turn to the tab in your  
15 binder marked USA 18C.

16 A. Okay.

17 Q. Do you recognize this?

18 A. I do.

19 Q. What is it?

20 A. This is a compact disk containing another recording from  
21 November 21, 2018.

22 Q. How do you know that?

23 A. I've reviewed this disk, and I've put my initials on it.

24 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: The government moves for the  
25 admission of Government Exhibit USA 18C.

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1 MR. C. HENRY RITTGERS: No objection.

2 THE COURT: USA 18c is admitted without objection.

3 Q. Special Agent Holbrook, will you please turn to the tab  
4 USA 18D.

5 A. Yes.

6 Q. Do you recognize this?

7 A. Yes.

8 Q. What is it?

9 A. It's a transcript of the November 21, 2018 call between  
10 Mr. Sittenfeld and Rob.

11 Q. Have you reviewed this transcript for accuracy?

12 A. Yes.

13 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: Your Honor, pursuant to the  
14 stipulation between the parties and the testimony of Special  
15 Agent Holbrook, the government moves for the admission of  
16 USA 18D.

17 MR. C. HENRY RITTGERS: No objection.

18 THE COURT: USA 18D is admitted without objection.

19 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: May we publish this to the  
20 jury, Your Honor?

21 THE COURT: You may. It's 18D, correct?

22 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: 18D is the transcript. 18C is  
23 the recording.

24 THE COURT: All right. So you can turn to your 18D  
25 tab in your book there and then listen to the audio.

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1 (Audio played.)

2 Q. Special Agent Holbrook, there was reference in that call  
3 at USA 18C to a PAC Progress and Growth. During the course of  
4 your investigation, did you review documents related to that  
5 PAC?

6 A. Yes.

7 Q. If you could turn in your binder to tab USA 40A.

8 A. Yes.

9 Q. Do you recognize this?

10 A. I do.

11 Q. What is it?

12 A. This is a statement of organization for the Progress and  
13 Growth PAC, dated February 5, 2018.

14 Q. Where did that document come from?

15 A. This come from the FEC, the Federal Election Commission  
16 website.

17 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: The government moves for the  
18 admission of Government Exhibit USA 40A.

19 MR. C. HENRY RITTGERS: No objection, Your Honor.

20 THE COURT: USA 40A is admitted without objection.

21 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: Your Honor, permission to  
22 publish this to the jury?

23 THE COURT: You may do so.

24 Q. Special Agent Holbrook, will you please turn to tab  
25 USA 40B in your binder.

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1 A. Yes.

2 Q. Do you recognize this?

3 A. I do.

4 Q. What is it?

5 A. This is an FEC Form 3X, a report of receipts and  
6 disbursements for the Progress and Growth PAC from  
7 November 27th, 2018, through December 31st, 2018.

8 Q. Where did that document come from?

9 A. This document came from the FEC website.

10 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: Government moves for the  
11 admission of Government Exhibit USA 40B.

12 MR. C. HENRY RITTGERS: No objection.

13 THE COURT: USA 40B is admitted without objection.

14 Q. Special Agent Holbrook, will you please turn in your  
15 binder to the tab marked USA 40C.

16 A. Yes.

17 Q. Do you recognize this?

18 A. I do.

19 Q. What is it?

20 A. This is an FEC Form 3X, report of receipts and  
21 disbursements for the Progress and Growth PAC from 11/27/2018,  
22 through December 31, 2018, and the box "amended" is checked on  
23 this one.

24 Q. Where did this document come from?

25 A. The FEC website.

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1 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: Government moves for the  
2 admission of Government Exhibit USA 40C.

3 MR. C. HENRY RITTGERS: No objection, Your Honor.

4 THE COURT: USA 40C is admitted without objection.

5 Q. Special Agent Holbrook, will you please turn in your  
6 binder to tab USA 40D.

7 A. Yes.

8 Q. Do you recognize this?

9 A. I do.

10 Q. What is it?

11 A. This is FEC Form 3X, report of receipts and disbursements  
12 for the Progress and Growth PAC. This is dated July 1, 2019,  
13 through December 31, 2019.

14 Q. And where did this document come from?

15 A. It came from the FEC website.

16 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: The government moves for the  
17 admission of Government Exhibit USA 40D.

18 MR. C. HENRY RITTGERS: No objection, Your Honor.

19 THE COURT: USA 40D is admitted without objection.

20 Q. If you could, Special Agent Holbrook, turn to tab USA 40E  
21 in your binder.

22 A. Yes.

23 Q. Do you recognize this?

24 A. I do.

25 Q. What is it?

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1 A. This is a screen shot from the Federal Election  
2 Commission website of the Progress and Growth PAC.

3 Q. For what years?

4 A. For 2017 through 2018.

5 Q. How do you know that?

6 A. I've reviewed the website that this screen shot was taken  
7 from.

8 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: The government moves for the  
9 admission of Government Exhibit USA 40E.

10 MR. C. HENRY RITTGERS: No objection.

11 THE COURT: USA 40E is admitted without objection.

12 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: Permission to publish  
13 Government Exhibit USA 40E to the jury?

14 THE COURT: You may do so.

15 Q. Special Agent Holbrook, five days after the call that we  
16 listened to, which was USA 18C, on November 26, 2018, was  
17 there phone contact between Mr. Sittenfeld and Rob?

18 A. There was.

19 Q. How do you know that?

20 A. I know that because I've reviewed a phone call on that  
21 date.

22 Q. If you could, please, turn in your binder to USA 19A.

23 A. Yes.

24 Q. Do you recognize this?

25 A. I do.

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1 Q. What is it?

2 A. This is a compact disk containing an audio recording of a  
3 call from Rob to Sittenfeld on November 26, 2018.

4 Q. How do you know that?

5 A. I know that because I've reviewed this disk and placed my  
6 initials on it.

7 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: The government moves for  
8 admission of Government Exhibit USA 19A.

9 MR. C. HENRY RITTGERS: No objection, Your Honor.

10 THE COURT: USA 19A is admitted without objection.

11 Q. Special Agent Holbrook, will you please turn in your  
12 binder to USA 19B.

13 A. Yes.

14 Q. Do you recognize this?

15 A. I do.

16 Q. What is it?

17 A. This is a transcript of the November 26, 2019 call  
18 between Mr. Sittenfeld and Rob.

19 Q. Have you reviewed it for accuracy?

20 A. I have.

21 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: Your Honor, pursuant to the  
22 parties' stipulation and Special Agent Holbrook's testimony,  
23 the government moves for the admission of Government Exhibit  
24 USA 19B.

25 MR. C. HENRY RITTGERS: No objection, Your Honor.

HOLBROOK - DIRECT

1 THE COURT: USA 19B is admitted without objection.

2 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: Your Honor, may we publish it  
3 to the jury?

4 THE COURT: You may. And ladies and gentlemen of the  
5 jury, there should be a Tab 19B in your transcript volume,  
6 which you may now look at.

7 (Audio played.)

8 Q. What happened two days later, on November 28, 2018?

9 A. There was a telephone call from Mr. Sittenfeld to Rob.

10 Q. If you could turn to your exhibit binder and go to the  
11 tab marked USA 20A.

12 A. Yes.

13 Q. Do you recognize this?

14 A. I do.

15 Q. What is this?

16 A. This is a disk containing the November 28th, 2018 phone  
17 call from Mr. Sittenfeld to Rob.

18 Q. How do you know that?

19 A. I know that because I reviewed it, and I've placed my  
20 initials on the disk.

21 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: The government moves for the  
22 admission of Government Exhibit USA 20A.

23 MR. C. HENRY RITTGERS: No objection, Your Honor.

24 THE COURT: USA 20A is admitted without objection.

25 Q. Special Agent Holbrook, will you please turn to the next

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1 tab, USA 20B.

2 A. Yes.

3 Q. Do you recognize this?

4 A. I do.

5 Q. What is it?

6 A. This is a transcript of the November 28, 2018 call from  
7 Mr. Sittenfeld to Rob.

8 Q. And have you reviewed it for accuracy?

9 A. Yes, I have.

10 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: Your Honor, pursuant to the  
11 stipulation between the parties and the testimony of Special  
12 Agent Holbrook, the government moves for the admission of  
13 Government Exhibit USA 20B.

14 MR. C. HENRY RITTGERS: No objection. Could we  
15 approach the bench for one second?

16 THE COURT: You may.

17 SIDEBAR CONFERENCE OFF THE RECORD

18 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: Your Honor, forgive me, was  
19 USA 20B admitted?

20 THE COURT: If not, USA Exhibit 20B is admitted into  
21 evidence without objection.

22 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: Thank you. Your Honor,  
23 permission to publish Exhibit USA 20A to the jury?

24 THE COURT: You may. Ladies and gentlemen of the  
25 jury, there should be a 20B in your volume of transcripts.

1 (Audio played.)

2 Q. After that call, what happened on the same day,  
3 November 28, 2018?

4 A. There was an in-person meeting with Sittenfeld, Brian,  
5 and Rob.

6 Q. Where did that meeting take place?

7 A. It took place in the apartment at the 580 Building.

8 Q. Was that meeting recorded?

9 A. Yes.

10 Q. Please turn in your binder to tab USA 20C.

11 A. Yes.

12 Q. Do you recognize this?

13 A. I do. This is a disk containing the November 28, 2018  
14 meeting just referenced.

15 Q. How do you know that?

16 A. I know that because I reviewed this disk, and I placed my  
17 initials on it.

18 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: The government moves for the  
19 admission of Government Exhibit USA 20C.

20 MR. C. HENRY RITTGERS: No objection.

21 THE COURT: USA 20C is admitted without objection.

22 Q. Special Agent Holbrook, if you will, please, turn to the  
23 tab USA 20D.

24 A. Yes.

25 Q. Do you recognize this?

1 A. I do.

2 Q. What is it?

3 A. This is a partial transcript of a November 28th, 2018  
4 meeting between Rob, Brian, and Mr. Sittenfeld.

5 Q. Have you reviewed it for accuracy?

6 A. Yes, I have.

7 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: Your Honor, pursuant to the  
8 parties' stipulation and Special Agent Holbrook's testimony,  
9 the government moves for the admission of Government  
10 Exhibit USA 20D.

11 MR. C. HENRY RITTGERS: No objection.

12 THE COURT: USA 20D is admitted without objection.

13 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: Your Honor, may I have just a  
14 moment to confer with my colleagues?

15 THE COURT: You may.

16 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: Thank you, Your Honor.

17 Before seeking permission to publish to the jury, I would  
18 like to note for the record the specific timestamps that we  
19 will be admitting here today.

20 THE COURT: Very good.

21 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: The first timestamp is 6:46  
22 until 6:57. Then in session two, 8:00 to 9:06; session four,  
23 2:04 to 4:02; and also in session four, 7:40 to 9:04.

24 Your Honor, may I publish this exhibit to the jury?

25 THE COURT: You may.

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1 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: And, Ms. Terry, we're starting,  
2 as I said, at 6:46. When we get to 6:57, will you please  
3 pause it so the image remains on the screen.

4 THE COURT: And there is Exhibit 20D in your  
5 transcript binder.

6 (Video played.)

7 Q. Special Agent Holbrook, directing your attention to the  
8 screen here, we have paused the exhibit, I believe, at 6:57.  
9 Who appears here in the center of the screen?

10 A. That's Rob Miller.

11 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: All right. May we please  
12 resume?

13 THE COURT: You may.

14 (Video played.)

15 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: Your Honor, before we proceed  
16 to the next clip, may we please approach for a brief sidebar?

17 THE COURT: Sure.

18 SIDEBAR CONFERENCE

19 MS. GLATFELTER: I realize that there's been a sketch  
20 artist that is in the courtroom, and we now have images of our  
21 undercover officers displayed on the screen publicly.

22 I don't know if any sketch artist will be sketching from  
23 the screen, but I just wanted to make clear that we would ask  
24 for an order prohibiting that.

25 We do have some security and safety concerns regarding

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1 our undercoverers who are currently still involved in other  
2 investigations, and so their image is being displayed on the  
3 screen.

4 We're doing that so the jury can see, but we don't want  
5 them sketched. I'm saying that because it just occurred to  
6 me, as I'm looking at the screen and we paused it.

7 THE COURT: Well, the undercoverers are also going to  
8 be on the witness stand, aren't they?

9 MS. GLATFELTER: They will, but we agreed pretrial  
10 that there would be an order given not to sketch the  
11 undercover officers.

12 THE COURT: Oh, we did?

13 MS. GLATFELTER: Yes.

14 MR. C. HENRY RITTGERS: We did, Your Honor.

15 THE COURT: All right. So just instruct the sketch  
16 artist, I guess, not to sketch the persons depicted on the  
17 screen, although if it's anything like the sketch they did of  
18 me, I wouldn't be worried. I'm sure others may feel that same  
19 way, right?

20 MS. GLATFELTER: I don't see that person in here  
21 right now.

22 MR. C. MATTHEW RITTGERS: I don't know who that  
23 person was, I would have talked to him.

24 MS. GLATFELTER: No. I noticed because they were  
25 sitting behind us, so I --

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1 THE COURT: For the record, your hair is darker than  
2 it appeared.

3 MS. GLATFELTER: Do you think we need to do this  
4 right now, or --

5 MR. SINGER: We could ask to see if there's any  
6 sketch artist in the courtroom; if there's not, then --

7 THE COURT: I'll do that. All right.

8 SIDEBAR CONFERENCE CONCLUDED

9 THE COURT: So in a somewhat odd question, are there  
10 any sketch artists currently sketching in the courtroom?  
11 Seeing no one, okay. You may continue.

12 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: Thank you, Your Honor. May we  
13 please publish the next segment.

14 (Video played.)

15 Q. Special Agent Holbrook, will you please turn in your  
16 binder to USA 20F and USA 20G?

17 A. Yes.

18 Q. Do you recognize these?

19 A. I do.

20 Q. What are they?

21 A. These are photographs of checks. The first check is from  
22 Avantis Enterprises, with an address below, written to  
23 Progress and Growth PAC on November 27, 2018, and then --

24 Q. Special Agent Holbrook, forgive me for interrupting you,  
25 but I want to make sure that this is admitted into evidence

1 properly before we discuss it.

2 A. Oh, I'm sorry.

3 Q. Are these photographs fair and accurate representations  
4 of the checks?

5 A. Yes.

6 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: Your Honor, the government  
7 moves for the admission of Government Exhibits USA 20F and  
8 USA 20G.

9 MR. C. HENRY RITTGERS: No objection, Your Honor.

10 THE COURT: USA 20F and USA 20G are admitted without  
11 objection.

12 Q. Special Agent Holbrook, let's go first to USA 20F.

13 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: And if the Court indulges us,  
14 may we please publish this to the jury?

15 THE COURT: You may.

16 Q. Directing your attention to the upper left-hand corner,  
17 what appears there?

18 A. The name of a business, Avantis Enterprises, and an  
19 address located in Illinois.

20 Q. What is Avantis Enterprises, Inc.?

21 A. It's a company or a corporation that is operated by our  
22 undercover unit. It's not real.

23 Q. What is the amount of this check?

24 A. \$5,000.

25 Q. What appears in the lower right-hand corner?

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1 A. Just a signature.

2 Q. Who provided this money?

3 A. I provided this to Rob.

4 Q. And is this one of the checks that was seen in the video  
5 we just watched?

6 A. Yes.

7 Q. All right. Now if we may turn to USA 20G.

8 Directing your attention to the upper left-hand corner,  
9 what appears there?

10 A. J&S Technologies, with an address in Naperville,  
11 Illinois.

12 Q. What is J&S Technologies?

13 A. It is a made-up company that the undercover utilizes.

14 Q. What is the amount of this check?

15 A. \$5,000.

16 Q. What appears in the lower right-hand corner there?

17 A. It appears to be the signature of Mark Davis.

18 Q. Who provided this money?

19 A. Excuse me?

20 Q. Who provided the money for this check?

21 A. The FBI provided the money for this check.

22 Q. You just testified to events that occurred in November of  
23 2018. Will you please turn to what's been marked for  
24 identification as USA 11D.

25 A. Yes.

HOLBROOK - DIRECT

1 Q. What is this?

2 A. This is a calendar for the month of November 2018.

3 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: Your Honor, the government  
4 moves for the admission of Government Exhibit USA 11D.

5 MR. C. HENRY RITTGERS: No objection, Your Honor.

6 THE COURT: USA 11D is admitted without objection.

7 Q. If you could, Special Agent Holbrook, could you turn to  
8 Tab 21B.

9 A. Yes.

10 Q. Do you recognize this?

11 A. Yes.

12 Q. What is it?

13 A. This is a text message from Mr. Sittenfeld to Rob.

14 Q. Did you review it for accuracy?

15 A. Yes.

16 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: The government moves for the  
17 admission of Government Exhibit USA 21B.

18 MR. C. MATTHEW RITTGERS: No objection, Your Honor.

19 THE COURT: USA Exhibit 21B is admitted without  
20 objection.

21 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: May we publish this for the  
22 jury?

23 THE COURT: You may.

24 Q. Special Agent Holbrook, what's the date on USA 21B?

25 A. December 3, 2018.

1 Q. And who are the -- can you describe for us what we see  
2 here?

3 A. Yes. On the left side, you see Sittenfeld's name and  
4 telephone number. On the right side of the top right corner  
5 of the paper, you see UC Rob's name and telephone number. And  
6 then you see a text message that is from Mr. Sittenfeld to  
7 UC Rob.

8 Q. Will you please read the text message.

9 A. Yes. "Around tonight, or let me know when good to ring  
10 you tomorrow."

11 Q. Did Rob and Mr. Sittenfeld have a phone call the next  
12 day, December 4, 2018?

13 A. I believe so.

14 Q. Was that call recorded?

15 A. Yes, it was.

16 Q. All right. If you could turn to what's been marked for  
17 identification as USA 21C.

18 A. Yes.

19 Q. Do you recognize this?

20 A. I do.

21 Q. What is it?

22 A. This is a December 4, 2018 call.

23 Q. How do you know that?

24 A. I reviewed this disk, and I've placed my initials on it.

25 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: The government moves for the

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1 admission of Government Exhibit USA 21C.

2 MR. C. MATTHEW RITTGERS: Your Honor, are you ready?  
3 Sorry.

4 THE COURT: The copy in my book says December 3, 2018  
5 call. Is that just wrong?

6 MR. C. MATTHEW RITTGERS: They didn't include the  
7 transcript which is of this call in that folder, I don't  
8 believe. Oh, the date's wrong. That's it.

9 THE COURT: The date says 12/3/2018 on there.

10 MR. C. MATTHEW RITTGERS: That was my confusion. I'm  
11 sorry.

12 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: Your Honor, I think I know the  
13 source of the confusion. The date on the disk is December 4th  
14 UTC time. The call is actually December 3, 2018.

15 THE COURT: I see. The five hour -- so it was late  
16 in the evening on December 3, which shows up as UTC time the  
17 next day?

18 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: Yes. Yes. And I -- let me  
19 just have a brief moment, if I may, to confer?

20 THE COURT: Yes.

21 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: Your Honor, this might be a  
22 good time for an afternoon break, and we can confer and make  
23 sure that everything is clear before we continue.

24 THE COURT: Okay. Why don't we take a brief break.  
25 Ladies and gentlemen of the jury, I would just remind you,

1 please do not form any opinions. Please do not discuss this  
2 matter with your fellow jurors during the break. Please do  
3 not use any electronic devices to do any research regarding  
4 the case or regarding any of the charges in this case. And  
5 please do not communicate with anyone about the case. If  
6 anyone attempts to discuss the case with you, please bring it  
7 to my attention.

8 With that, we'll go on break.

9 (Jury out at 2:41 p.m.)

10 THE COURT: Is there anything the government needs to  
11 put on the record before we go on break?

12 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: No. Thank you, Your Honor.

13 THE COURT: Mr. Rittgers?

14 MR. C. MATTHEW RITTGERS: No, Your Honor.

15 THE COURT: You may take a break. I was going to  
16 talk with Mr. Greiner, who I see again, right, for  
17 The Enquirer?

18 MR. GREINER: Yes.

19 THE COURT: I wanted to discuss something with you.  
20 We can either discuss it at sidebar, or we can do it in open  
21 court, I don't care.

22 MR. GREINER: It's up to you.

23 THE COURT: Why don't we just chat here. Very good.  
24 We can take a recess.

25 (Brief recess.)

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1 THE COURT: Ms. Gaffney Painter, did you get the  
2 December 3 and December 4 thing sorted?

3 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: Yes, Your Honor. I apologize.  
4 We have a way that we can explain it in front of the jury that  
5 explains and instructs them.

6 THE COURT: Very good. Have you conferred with your  
7 colleagues, I mean the defense, about your explanation, or --

8 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: We have not, but I'm happy to  
9 do so.

10 MR. C. MATTHEW RITTGERS: We're good.

11 THE COURT: All right. So we're ready to bring the  
12 jury back in?

13 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: Yes. Thank you, Your Honor.

14 THE COURT: Mr. Rittgers?

15 MR. C. MATTHEW RITTGERS: Yes, Your Honor.

16 THE COURT: All right. Let's bring the jury in.

17 (Jury in at 3:05 p.m.)

18 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: The one way that we are able to  
19 explain the discrepancy is by referring to the first page of  
20 the transcript, which is 21D.

21 THE COURT: Right.

22 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: I think the most efficient way  
23 would be to refer to the first page of 21D and display it  
24 alongside page 9 of the exhibit -- one of the line sheets, to  
25 walk him through and explain this discrepancy.

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1 THE COURT: Okay.

2 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: But I would seek the Court's  
3 permission and defense counsel's indulgence to display just  
4 that first page before we seek to admit it into evidence, just  
5 to allow us to explain the date discrepancy between the  
6 date -- discrepancy between the date, the transcript, and the  
7 line sheets.

8 MR. C. HENRY RITTGERS: We don't have any objection,  
9 Your Honor.

10 THE COURT: Okay. Very good.

11 MR. SINGER: Your Honor, may I approach the witness  
12 and give him a water?

13 THE COURT: Oh, sure.

14 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: Your Honor, may I approach the  
15 podium and continue the examination?

16 THE COURT: You may.

17 BY MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER:

18 Q. Special Agent Holbrook, right before the break, there was  
19 some confusion about dates, so I'd like to walk through some  
20 evidence now to attempt to resolve it.

21 A. Yes.

22 Q. So you initially looked at USA 21C; is that correct?

23 A. That's correct.

24 Q. And what is the date that is written on that disk?

25 A. The date on the disk is December 4th of 2018.

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1 Q. Okay. Now if you could, turn to Tab 21D.

2 What is the date there that appears on 21D?

3 A. December 3, 2018.

4 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: Now, if I may, Your Honor,  
5 request to publish just this first page of USA 21D, which has  
6 not yet been admitted into evidence.

7 THE COURT: You may do so.

8 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: Thank you. Ms. Terry, will you  
9 please on the other screen publish page 9 of Exhibit 9A.

10 Q. Special Agent Holbrook, I'd like to direct you to this  
11 bottom portion of the page, which Ms. Terry has helpfully  
12 blown up here. And looking at this, what is the session  
13 number on this?

14 A. Session 1827.

15 Q. Now, referring you back to this first page of USA 21D,  
16 what is the session number that appears there?

17 A. Session 1827.

18 Q. Okay. And that matches both of those exhibits, the  
19 session number's the same, right?

20 A. That is correct.

21 Q. What is the date that appears on the line sheet -- again,  
22 I'm referring you back to USA 9A, page 9. What is the date  
23 that appears there?

24 A. December 4, 2018.

25 Q. All right. And what appears beneath December 4, 2018?

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1 A. It is the start time of this call, which is 1:13:04  
2 UTC time.

3 Q. Now, you testified earlier that there is a conversion  
4 that is performed to get coordinated universal time into  
5 eastern standard time. Do you recall that testimony?

6 A. Yes.

7 Q. Okay. So when you perform that calculation with this  
8 coordinated universal time, approximately what results? What  
9 day do we end up in when we make that conversion?

10 A. When you convert the UTC time on December 4th to eastern  
11 standard time, it becomes December 3rd.

12 Q. Okay. So referring you back to USA 21D, the first page,  
13 where we see the date December 3rd, 2018; is that correct?

14 A. Yes.

15 Q. All right. Directing you back to USA 21C, which is the  
16 disk that has December 4, 2018?

17 A. Okay.

18 Q. Regardless of the date that is printed on that exhibit,  
19 have you listened to the recording that appears on that disk?

20 A. Yes.

21 Q. And does that recording correspond with the transcript  
22 here at USA 21D?

23 A. It does.

24 Q. So the label that appears on USA 21C contains a  
25 typographical error; is that right?

1 A. That's true. It's in UTC time.

2 Q. Right. So the call that we are referring to actually  
3 occurred on December 3, 2018 eastern standard time?

4 A. That's correct.

5 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: Your Honor, I believe that that  
6 addresses the discrepancy.

7 THE COURT: So are you moving to admit 21C?

8 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: Yes.

9 MR. C. HENRY RITTGERS: No objection.

10 THE COURT: USA Exhibit 21C is admitted without  
11 objection.

12 Q. Special Agent Holbrook, directing you again back to  
13 USA 21D. What is this?

14 A. This is a transcript of a telephone call that occurred on  
15 December 3, 2018.

16 Q. And have you reviewed it for accuracy?

17 A. Yes.

18 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: Your Honor, the government  
19 moves for the admission of USA 21D.

20 MR. C. HENRY RITTGERS: No objection.

21 THE COURT: USA 21D is admitted without objection.

22 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: Your Honor, may we publish this  
23 in front of the jury?

24 THE COURT: You may. Ladies and gentlemen of the  
25 jury, there should be a Tab 21D in the transcript book.

1           Since we're back from a break, I will remind you, we're  
2 going to play the audio. To the extent you hear something  
3 different on the audio from what you see in the transcript  
4 book, you should go with what you hear and not with what you  
5 read.

6           (Audio played.)

7       Q.   Special Agent Holbrook, there was a reference in USA 21C  
8 to corporations versus LLCs. What is your understanding of  
9 the significance of that distinction in this context between  
10 corporations and LLCs?

11      A.   My understanding is the PAC, the Progress and Growth PAC,  
12 cannot accept checks from corporations, but they can accept  
13 checks from LLCs.

14      Q.   What investigative steps did you take in response to this  
15 phone call?

16      A.   I replaced these corporation checks with LLC checks.

17      Q.   And how many checks did you replace the corporation  
18 checks with?

19      A.   Four.

20      Q.   In what amount?

21      A.   Total of \$20,000.

22      Q.   All right. If you could, please, turn in your binder to  
23 USA 21E.

24           Do you recognize this?

25      A.   Yes.

1 Q. What is it?

2 A. This is a summary of text message communications between  
3 Mr. Sittenfeld and Rob.

4 Q. Did you review this for accuracy?

5 A. I did.

6 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: The government moves for the  
7 admission of Government Exhibit USA 21E.

8 MR. C. HENRY RITTGERS: No objection, Your Honor.

9 THE COURT: USA 21E is admitted without objection.

10 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: Your Honor, may we publish to  
11 the jury?

12 THE COURT: You may.

13 Q. Special Agent Holbrook, will you please read the text  
14 message exchange that appears here in Government Exhibit  
15 USA 21E.

16 A. Yes. Beginning with Rob: "I will be there on Monday."

17 Sittenfeld responds, "Great. Drink after work or after  
18 dinner?"

19 December 13, 2018, Rob texts: "Whichever one works for  
20 you."

21 Sittenfeld texts: "How about 5:30 p.m., Ruby's, Sotto?  
22 You tell me."

23 December 14, 2018, Rob texts: "Let's do Sotto. Drinks  
24 or dinner?"

25 Sittenfeld texts: "Unfortunately, I have a city related

1 dinner function at 7:00 p.m. But 5:30 drinks at Sotto sounds  
2 great, and it's on my calendar."

3 Q. May we proceed? I believe there's another page.

4 A. Rob texts -- on December 16, 2018, Rob texts: "Let me  
5 know when you want to stop by and grab those checks tomorrow."

6 Sittenfeld texts: "Want me to come to your place at  
7 5:30 p.m. to get them, then we can head across the street to  
8 Sotto for a drink?"

9 Rob's text says: "Sure."

10 Sittenfeld texts: "Great. I'll call you when in the  
11 building." Sittenfeld texts again: "Thanks so much."

12 Q. So there's reference in this exhibit to "grab those  
13 checks tomorrow." Did Sittenfeld and Rob, in fact, meet up  
14 the next day, December 17, 2018?

15 A. Yes.

16 Q. Who else attended that meeting?

17 A. Brian.

18 Q. Where was that meeting held?

19 A. This was held at the apartment at the 580 Building.

20 Q. Was that meeting recorded?

21 A. Yes.

22 Q. All right. If you could, please, turn in your binder to  
23 USA 21F.

24 A. Yes.

25 Q. Do you recognize this?

1 A. I do.

2 Q. What is it?

3 A. This is a disk containing the December 17, 2018 meeting.

4 Q. How do you know that?

5 A. I know that because I reviewed this disk, and then I  
6 placed my initials on it.

7 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: The government moves for the  
8 admission of Government Exhibit USA 21F.

9 MR. C. HENRY RITTGERS: No objection.

10 THE COURT: USA 21F is admitted without objection.

11 Q. Special Agent Holbrook, also in front of you, behind Tab  
12 USA 21G, could you please turn there and see if you recognize  
13 what appears there?

14 A. Yes. This is a transcript for the December 17, 2018  
15 meeting.

16 Q. Have you reviewed it for accuracy?

17 A. Yes.

18 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: The government moves for the  
19 admission of Government Exhibit USA 21G.

20 MR. C. MATTHEW RITTGERS: Your Honor, I would just  
21 like to reflect the fact that this is just a partial  
22 transcript.

23 That's the only thing that I would like to make sure is  
24 clear, that it's not the whole transcript of the interaction.

25 THE COURT: It's not the full transcript of 21F, or

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1 it's not -- or 21F is not the full conversation?

2 MR. C. MATTHEW RITTGERS: I believe that 21F is not  
3 the full conversation. Thank you.

4 THE COURT: Okay. But 21G, you believe, is the full  
5 transcript of 21F; is that right? I'll ask you, Ms. Gaffney  
6 Painter or Mr. Holbrook?

7 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: Yes. 21G is the full  
8 transcript of 21F.

9 THE COURT: Okay. So objection noted but overruled.  
10 21G is admitted.

11 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: Now, before we publish these  
12 exhibits to the jury, I just want to specifically publish a  
13 single page, with the Court's indulgence, from USA 21G. This  
14 is the transcript.

15 THE COURT: Okay.

16 Q. I'd like to go to page 2 of the transcript.

17 Now, Special Agent Holbrook, I'm directing your attention  
18 to the brackets that appear at the top of the page. What do  
19 we see here?

20 A. We see brackets that's in bold, and it states, "Begin  
21 transcript 1D113-1 at 24:17."

22 Q. What does 1D113-1 refer to?

23 A. The 1D is how the FBI labels recordings, so it would be  
24 1D1 all the -- up to however many recordings there are. This  
25 happens to be 1D113. And the dash 1 is the first session of

1 that recording.

2 Q. All right. If we could go to the next page, page 3. I'm  
3 directing you to the brackets that appear at the top of the  
4 page.

5 A. Yes.

6 Q. If you can, read the second set of brackets that appears  
7 there?

8 A. It states, "Begin transcription 1D113-2 at 10:03."

9 Q. What is the significance of the dash 2 in that number?

10 A. The dash 2 is the second session of that recorded  
11 meeting.

12 Q. So although the bracket above it ends at 25:06, and the  
13 next bracket starts at 10:03, is it correct that this is not  
14 going back in time but reflects the next session starting at  
15 10:03?

16 A. That is correct.

17 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: The government requests that we  
18 may publish this exhibit, publish the underlying recording and  
19 the exhibit, so this 21F and 21G.

20 THE COURT: Okay. You may play 21F. And ladies and  
21 gentlemen of the jury, I believe 21G is a transcript that  
22 should be in your transcript volume.

23 As Mr. Rittgers noted, and I think as Ms. Gaffney Painter  
24 pointed out, this is a transcript of a part of the session  
25 that appears to start at 24:17 into the session, is that

1 right, Ms. Gaffney Painter?

2 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: That is correct, Your Honor.

3 (Video played.)

4 Q. Special Agent Holbrook, will you turn in your binder to  
5 USA 21I.

6 A. Yes.

7 Q. Do you recognize these?

8 A. Yes, I do.

9 Q. What are they?

10 A. These were the four checks that Rob gave to Sittenfeld on  
11 December 17, 2018.

12 Q. Are these the actual checks, or photographs of those  
13 checks?

14 A. These are the photographs of the checks.

15 Q. Are they fair and accurate representations of the checks  
16 given to Sittenfeld on December 17, 2018?

17 A. Yes.

18 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: The government moves for the  
19 admission of USA 21I.

20 MR. C. HENRY RITTGERS: No objection, Your Honor.

21 THE COURT: USA 21I is admitted without objection.

22 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: Your Honor, may we have  
23 permission to publish this to the jury?

24 THE COURT: You may.

25 Q. Let's look at page 1 of USA 21I.

1           Now, looking at the upper left-hand corner, what appears  
2 there?

3       A.    A company by the name of Stirling Securities, followed by  
4 an address in Naperville, Illinois.

5       Q.    What is Stirling Securities?

6       A.    It's a company that the FBI undercover unit creates.

7       Q.    What is the amount of this check?

8       A.    \$5,000.

9       Q.    What appears on the lower right-hand corner?

10      A.    The signature, Kelly Harrison.

11      Q.    Who provided the funds for this check?

12      A.    FBI.

13      Q.    All right. Let's turn now to page 2 of USA 21I.

14           Looking at the upper left-hand corner, what appears  
15 there?

16      A.    The Orion Group.

17      Q.    What is the Orion Group?

18      A.    It's a company created by the FBI.

19      Q.    What is the amount of this check?

20      A.    The amount is \$5,000.

21      Q.    What appears on the lower right-hand corner?

22      A.    The signature of Nathan Baker.

23      Q.    Who provided the funds for this check?

24      A.    The FBI did.

25      Q.    Let's now turn to page 3 of USA 21I.

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1           Looking at the upper left-hand corner, what appears  
2           there?

3           A.    A company named CII, Incorporated, with an address in  
4           Elk Grove Village, Illinois.

5           Q.    What is CII, Incorporated?

6           A.    That is a company created by the FBI.

7           Q.    What is the amount of this check?

8           A.    The amount is \$5,000.

9           Q.    What appears on the lower right-hand corner here?

10          A.    The signature, Kate Collins.

11          Q.    Who provided the funds for this check?

12          A.    The FBI did.

13          Q.    All right. Let's turn now to page 4 of USA 21I.

14          Looking at the upper left-hand corner, what appears  
15          there?

16          A.    The name Anderson Management and Leasing.

17          Q.    What is Anderson Management and Leasing?

18          A.    This is the company created by the FBI.

19          Q.    What is the amount of this check?

20          A.    \$5,000.

21          Q.    What appears on the lower right-hand corner?

22          A.    The signature of Mark Davis.

23          Q.    Who provided the funds for this check?

24          A.    The FBI.

25          Q.    Special Agent Holbrook, if you could turn in your binder

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1 to the Tab USA 21J.

2 Do you recognize this?

3 A. I do.

4 Q. What is it?

5 A. This is a compact disk containing a voice message left by  
6 Mr. Sittenfeld.

7 Q. How do you know that?

8 A. I reviewed this disk, and I placed my initials on it.

9 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: The government moves for the  
10 admission of Government Exhibit USA 21J.

11 THE COURT: Mr. Rittgers?

12 MR. C. HENRY RITTGERS: Sorry, Your Honor. No  
13 objection.

14 THE COURT: USA 21J is admitted without objection.

15 Q. Now, if you could, Special Agent Holbrook, turn to the  
16 next tab, which is USA 21K.

17 A. Yes.

18 Q. What is this?

19 A. This is a transcript of that voice message left on  
20 December 17, 2018, by Mr. Sittenfeld.

21 Q. Have you reviewed this for accuracy?

22 A. I have.

23 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: The government moves for the  
24 admission of Government Exhibit USA 21K.

25 MR. C. HENRY RITTGERS: No objection, Your Honor.

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1 THE COURT: USA 21K is admitted without objection.

2 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: May the government publish 21J  
3 to the jury?

4 THE COURT: You may. And ladies and gentlemen of the  
5 jury, I believe there's a Tab 21K in your transcript book.

6 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: Your Honor, the dreaded phrase  
7 you referenced yesterday of technical difficulties has arisen  
8 again.

9 THE COURT: Okay.

10 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: We just need a moment.

11 THE COURT: Sure.

12 (Pause in proceedings.)

13 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: Your Honor, to attempt to  
14 regain some efficiency, we would submit that since the audio  
15 is not playing, that the jury be permitted to read the  
16 transcript, of course, to have the audio published later when  
17 the technical difficulties are resolved.

18 MR. C. HENRY RITTGERS: No objection, Your Honor.

19 THE COURT: Very good. Ladies and gentlemen of the  
20 jury, you can read 21K, the transcript, in your transcript  
21 volume.

22 (Jurors reading transcript.)

23 Q. In case this would also be helpful, Special Agent  
24 Holbrook, will you read what appears here in the transcript?

25 A. Yes. "Chin, what's going on, brother? P.G.

1 "I just wanted to let you know how much I have really  
2 enjoyed getting to know Rob and Brian. No surprise that you  
3 attract great dudes and talented investors and partners, but  
4 looking forward to doing what I can to help get 435 across the  
5 finish line, so never hesitate to reach out. Let me know how  
6 I can be helpful on that front. Talk to you soon, my man.  
7 Hope fatherhood has been great. And don't say anything but,  
8 actually, I got some news to share with you along those lines.  
9 Talk to ya."

10 Q. Special Agent Holbrook, if you could turn in your binder  
11 to Tab USA 21A.

12 Forgive me. I may have misspoken. Did I direct you to  
13 USA 22A?

14 A. No.

15 Q. I apologize. I misspoke. If you could, please, turn to  
16 USA 22A.

17 A. Yes.

18 Q. Do you recognize this?

19 A. I do.

20 Q. What is it?

21 A. These are text message exchanges between Mr. Sittenfeld  
22 and Rob.

23 Q. Did you review it for accuracy?

24 A. Yes, I did.

25 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: The government moves for the

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1 admission of Government Exhibit USA 22A.

2 MR. C. HENRY RITTGERS: No objection, Your Honor.

3 THE COURT: USA 22A is admitted without objection.

4 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: Your Honor, may we publish this  
5 for the jury?

6 THE COURT: You may.

7 Q. Now, Special Agent Holbrook, will you read for us just  
8 the first text message that appears there?

9 A. On January 16, 2019, Rob texts: "The agreement for Elm  
10 Street went to economic development yesterday."

11 Q. What is your understanding of what Rob is referencing in  
12 this text message?

13 A. My understanding of this text message is Rob's referring  
14 to the development agreement that Mr. Ndukwe was attempting to  
15 get from the city went to the economic development department  
16 on January 15, 2019.

17 Q. And beneath that text message from Rob, what do we see?

18 A. The text message response on January 17, 2019 from  
19 Mr. Sittenfeld, and he liked the text message.

20 Q. All right. If you could, Special Agent Holbrook, turn to  
21 the tab USA 22B.

22 A. Excuse me. Repeat it, please?

23 Q. Could you please turn to Tab 22B.

24 A. Okay.

25 Q. Do you recognize this?

1 A. I do.

2 Q. What is it?

3 A. It is an audio recording of a telephone call that  
4 occurred on January 21, 2019.

5 Q. And how do you know that?

6 A. I reviewed this disk, and I placed my initials on it.

7 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: The government moves for the  
8 admission of Government Exhibit USA 22B.

9 MR. C. HENRY RITTGERS: No objection, Your Honor.

10 THE COURT: USA 22B is admitted without objection.

11 Q. Will you please turn now to tab USA 22C.

12 A. Yes.

13 Q. Do you recognize this?

14 A. I do.

15 Q. What is it?

16 A. This is a transcript dated January 21, 2019, of a  
17 telephone call between Mr. Sittenfeld and Rob.

18 Q. Have you reviewed this for accuracy?

19 A. I have.

20 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: The government moves for the  
21 admission of Government Exhibit USA 22C.

22 MR. C. HENRY RITTGERS: No objection.

23 THE COURT: USA 22C is admitted without objection.

24 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: Your Honor, may we publish this  
25 for the jury?

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1 THE COURT: You may. And ladies and gentlemen of the  
2 jury, you should have a tab in your transcript volume that's  
3 labeled 22C, and you can now review that.

4 (Audio played.)

5 Q. Special Agent Holbrook, will you turn in your binder now  
6 to USA 22D.

7 A. Yes.

8 Q. Do you recognize this?

9 A. I do.

10 Q. What is it?

11 A. This is a disk dated January 21, 2019, with a recording  
12 of a voicemail.

13 Q. How do you know that?

14 A. I reviewed the disk, and I placed my initials on it.

15 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: The government moves for the  
16 admission of Government Exhibit USA 22D.

17 MR. C. HENRY RITTGERS: No objection.

18 THE COURT: USA 22D is admitted without objection.

19 Q. If you'll turn now, Special Agent Holbrook, to tab  
20 USA 22E.

21 Do you recognize this?

22 A. Yes. This is a transcript of the January 21, 2019 voice  
23 message.

24 Q. Have you reviewed this for accuracy?

25 A. Yes.

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1 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: The government moves for the  
2 admission of Government Exhibit USA 22E.

3 MR. C. HENRY RITTGERS: No objection.

4 THE COURT: USA 22E is admitted without objection.

5 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: Your Honor, may we publish this  
6 for the jury?

7 THE COURT: You may. And ladies and gentlemen of the  
8 jury, you have a Tab 22E in your transcript book that has the  
9 transcript to which we just referred.

10 (Audio played.)

11 Q. Special Agent Holbrook, will you please turn to USA  
12 Tab 22F.

13 A. Yes.

14 Q. Do you recognize this?

15 A. I do.

16 Q. What is it?

17 A. This is a disk containing a January 23, 2019 voice  
18 message from Mr. Sittenfeld.

19 Q. How do you know that?

20 A. I reviewed this disk and placed my initials on it.

21 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: The government moves for the  
22 admission of Government Exhibit USA 22F.

23 MR. C. HENRY RITTGERS: No objection.

24 THE COURT: USA 22F is admitted without objection.

25 Q. Special Agent Holbrook, will you turn now to Tab 22G.

1 A. Yes.

2 Q. What appears there?

3 A. This is the transcript of that voice message.

4 Q. In looking at the transcript, you testified earlier to  
5 the process used to prepare transcripts.

6 Did the FBI prepare the transcript, or did someone else  
7 prepare the transcript?

8 A. This transcript was not completed by the FBI.

9 Q. Can you describe the process for this transcript?

10 A. Pardon?

11 Q. Meaning, more specifically, have you reviewed this  
12 transcript for accuracy?

13 A. Yes.

14 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: The government moves for the  
15 admission of Government Exhibit USA 22G.

16 MR. C. HENRY RITTGERS: No objection.

17 THE COURT: USA Exhibit 22G is admitted without  
18 objection.

19 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: May we publish these exhibits  
20 to the jury, Your Honor?

21 THE COURT: You may. Ladies and gentlemen of the  
22 jury, 22G is in your transcript binder.

23 (Audio played.)

24 Q. Moving now to January 30, 2019, was there a meeting of  
25 investigative significance that day?

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1 A. Yes, there was.

2 Q. All right. If you could turn now to what's been marked  
3 for identification as USA 23A.

4 A. Yes.

5 Q. Do you recognize this?

6 A. Yes.

7 Q. What is it?

8 A. This is a series of text message exchanges between  
9 Mr. Sittenfeld and Rob.

10 Q. Did you review this exchange for accuracy?

11 A. I did.

12 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: The government moves for the  
13 admission of Government Exhibit USA 23A.

14 MR. C. HENRY RITTGERS: No objection, Your Honor.

15 THE COURT: USA 23A is admitted without objection.

16 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: May we publish, Your Honor?

17 THE COURT: You may.

18 Q. Special Agent Holbrook, what's the date on these text  
19 messages?

20 A. January 28, 2019.

21 Q. All right. Will you please read this text exchange to  
22 the jury?

23 A. Yes. Text from Sittenfeld: "Hope hunting was good.

24 This Wednesday, when you're in town, I'm having a cozy event  
25 right across the street at Via Vite. You and Brian want to

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1 join? Obviously, don't worry about donating, as you've  
2 already been very generous."

3 Rob responds: "What time?"

4 Sittenfeld texts: "5:15 to 6:15 p.m. Let me know if you  
5 guys want to join."

6 Rob texts: "We will stop by. You want to grab a drink  
7 after that?"

8 Sittenfeld texts: "Cool. Yeah. A drink or dinner  
9 sounds great. I'll also call you later today to relay Cranley  
10 convo."

11 Q. Now, in regards to the meeting on January 30, 2019, where  
12 was that meeting held?

13 A. This meeting was held in the apartment at 580 Building.

14 Q. Who attended that meeting?

15 A. Sittenfeld, Rob, and Brian.

16 Q. Was that meeting recorded?

17 A. It was.

18 Q. In front of you is what's been marked for identification  
19 as Government Exhibit USA 23B. Do you recognize this?

20 A. I do.

21 Q. What is it?

22 A. This is a disk containing the recorded meeting on  
23 January 30, 2019.

24 Q. How do you know that?

25 A. I reviewed this disk, and I placed my initials on it.

1 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: The government moves for the  
2 admission of Government Exhibit USA 23B.

3 MR. C. HENRY RITTGERS: No objection, Your Honor.

4 MR. C. MATTHEW RITTGERS: No objection. I just want  
5 to note the middle, that this is just a segment of that  
6 interaction again, Your Honor.

7 THE COURT: So noted. USA 23B is admitted without  
8 objection.

9 Q. Special Agent Holbrook, can you also turn to USA 23C.

10 A. Yes.

11 Q. What is this?

12 A. This is a transcript of the January 30, 2019 meeting  
13 between Mr. Sittenfeld, Rob, and Brian.

14 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: The government moves for the  
15 admission of Government Exhibit USA 23C.

16 MR. C. HENRY RITTGERS: No objection.

17 THE COURT: USA 23C is admitted without objection.  
18 Ladies and gentlemen of the jury, there is a 23C in your  
19 transcript binder. You may now turn to that.

20 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: Your Honor, if I may, before we  
21 seek permission to publish, I'd like to note for the record  
22 the timestamps.

23 THE COURT: Yes.

24 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: So first, we'll be playing  
25 1D121-1, 8:41 to 10:24.

1 We will be playing 1D121-2 from the beginning 00:00 to  
2 8:59.

3 And finally, we will play 1D121-4, 3:54 to 5:35.

4 THE COURT: Thank you.

5 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: May we publish?

6 THE COURT: You may.

7 (Video played.)

8 THE COURT: Can we stop, please? What exhibit is it?

9 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: I believe that we started on  
10 the second segment. This is the second segment that appears.  
11 This starts at session two. I believe we need to go back to  
12 session one, starting at 8:41.

13 Your Honor, to address the technical difficulty, it may  
14 be a good opportunity for a recess because, in order to  
15 address it, she may have to play audio, so...

16 THE COURT: Okay. Let's take a brief recess.

17 Ladies and gentlemen, we're almost to the point where  
18 you're supposed to recite it back to me.

19 Please do not discuss this case with each other during  
20 this break. Please do not make any effort to research any of  
21 the facts or the laws surrounding this case. Please do not  
22 communicate with anyone about this case. If anyone should try  
23 to communicate with you, please let me know immediately.

24 We are going to try and keep this brief, but technical  
25 difficulties are technical difficulties, so we'll see what

1 happens.

2 (Jury out at 3:59 p.m.)

3 THE COURT: How long do we think this is going to  
4 take to address?

5 MS. TERRY: Your Honor, it's in there. I just didn't  
6 name it right. It's my fault.

7 THE COURT: No, I'm not --

8 MR. SINGER: Your Honor, this is one of the  
9 recordings that was altered based on the discussion from last  
10 night. We weren't able to get the disk over in time to allow  
11 it to be loaded into the trial record appropriately.

12 THE COURT: Yeah. I'm not ascribing fault. I'm just  
13 asking how long we need to get it cued up?

14 MS. TERRY: It's ready. I'm so sorry, Your Honor.

15 THE COURT: Okay. So why don't we take a brief  
16 break. Well, while they're taking a brief break, why don't we  
17 talk about the game plan for the rest of the day and where you  
18 see this going.

19 Just looking at the transcript book, it looks like  
20 there's roughly still like 25 transcripts to get in. I assume  
21 we're going through all these?

22 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: Yes, Your Honor.

23 THE COURT: All right. So it sounds like Special  
24 Agent Holbrook will be on the stand again tomorrow morning?

25 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: That is correct, Your Honor.

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1 THE COURT: In other words, we're introducing all of  
2 these through Special Agent Holbrook?

3 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: That's correct.

4 THE COURT: Okay. Do you have questions that are  
5 going to go beyond that or, essentially, when we get to the  
6 end of the transcripts, is that going to be about the end of  
7 your time with the special agent?

8 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: Yes.

9 THE COURT: Do you have a sense of how much longer --  
10 and you can remain seated. Do you have a sense of how much  
11 longer you anticipate it will take to get the rest of these  
12 introduced?

13 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: To hazard a guess, I would say  
14 at least the morning tomorrow.

15 THE COURT: Oh, really?

16 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: Yes.

17 THE COURT: Okay. Do you have a sense of how long  
18 you'll have him, I don't know which one I'm looking at, have  
19 him -- thank you. Have the special agent on the stand for  
20 cross-examination? I won't hold you to it, I'm just trying to  
21 plan.

22 MR. C. HENRY RITTGERS: Yes, I understand, Judge. At  
23 first, I thought it would take three or four hours. Maybe I  
24 can condense this to an hour, but I'm not promising.

25 THE COURT: I understand. I'm just trying to advise

1 the government whether they should have another witness to  
2 call tomorrow afternoon, and it sounds like possibly yes is  
3 the answer to that.

4 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: Yes. We are prepared to call  
5 another witness, if time allows.

6 THE COURT: Okay. All right. Well, why don't we  
7 take a very brief break. I think it's going to take a while  
8 to reassemble the jury anyway, but try to just keep it to  
9 stretch your legs, and if you need to take a break for some  
10 reason, do that and we'll be back.

11 (Brief recess.)

12 THE COURT: Ready to bring the jury back in?

13 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: Yes, Your Honor.

14 THE COURT: All right. Let's bring the jury back in.

15 (Jury in at 4:11 p.m.)

16 THE COURT: Is the government prepared to proceed,  
17 Ms. Gaffney Painter?

18 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: Yes. Thank you, Your Honor.  
19 May I approach the podium and continue the examination?

20 THE COURT: You may.

21 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: Your Honor, before the break,  
22 the government had intended to publish the segments of the  
23 video and transcript that had been admitted. May we publish  
24 them now for the jury?

25 THE COURT: You may. And just to bring the jury back

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1 up to speed, I believe the transcript is at 23C; is that  
2 correct?

3 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: Yes, Your Honor.

4 THE COURT: So ladies and gentlemen of the jury, you  
5 may want to turn in your transcript volume to Exhibit 23C and,  
6 shortly, we'll be playing the audio that should correspond to  
7 that transcript.

8 (Video played.)

9 THE COURT: Ladies and gentlemen --

10 MS. GLATFELTER: Your Honor, we corrected the  
11 transcript.

12 THE COURT: Oh, you have? Okay. Sorry. My mistake.  
13 I was operating off an old transcript. Thank you.

14 (Video played.)

15 Q. Special Agent Holbrook, will you please turn back to  
16 page 3 in that transcript. This is USA 23C.

17 A. Yes.

18 Q. We see notations there in brackets. And you had  
19 testified earlier about sessions. Is this an example of a  
20 session break?

21 A. Yes, it is.

22 Q. There was reference in that video to a note from  
23 U.S. Bank. Based on your participation in this investigation,  
24 what is your understanding of a note from U.S. Bank?

25 A. This was at issue in regards to Mr. Ndukwe's financial

1 interest in the 435 Elm property.

2 Mr. Ndukwe purchased a note from U.S. Bank, and he  
3 believes that gives him a financial interest in that property.

4 Q. All right. Let's move now to February 18, 2019. Was  
5 there a meeting of investigative significance that day?

6 A. Yes, there was.

7 Q. Was that meeting recorded?

8 A. It was.

9 Q. All right. I'm showing you what's been marked for  
10 identification as USA 24A. Let me know when you turn to that  
11 tab.

12 A. Yes.

13 Q. Do you recognize this?

14 A. Yes.

15 Q. What is it?

16 A. This is a disk of a recorded meeting between  
17 Mr. Sittenfeld, Rob, and Brian.

18 Q. How do you know that?

19 A. I've reviewed this recording on the disk, and I initialed  
20 the disk.

21 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: The government moves for the  
22 admission of Government Exhibit USA 24A.

23 MR. C. MATTHEW RITTGERS: No objection.

24 MR. C. HENRY RITTGERS: No objection, Your Honor.

25 THE COURT: 24A is admitted without objection.

1 Q. Now will you please turn to the tab marked USA 24B.

2 A. Yes.

3 Q. Do you recognize this?

4 A. I do.

5 Q. What is it?

6 A. This is a transcript dated 2018 -- 'scuse me.

7 February 18, 2019. It is a transcript of the recorded meeting  
8 between Brian, Rob, and Mr. Sittenfeld.

9 Q. Have you reviewed it for accuracy?

10 A. Yes.

11 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: The government moves for the  
12 admission of Government's Exhibit USA 24B.

13 MR. C. HENRY RITTGERS: No objection, Your Honor.

14 THE COURT: USA 24B is admitted without objection.

15 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: Your Honor, I would like to  
16 note, before we request to publish, the timestamps for this  
17 recording.

18 THE COURT: Very good.

19 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: 54:14 to 1:01:51.

20 May we publish this to the jury, Your Honor?

21 THE COURT: You may. Ladies and gentlemen of the  
22 jury, there should be a tab marked USA 24B in your transcript  
23 binder.

24 (Audio recording.)

25 Q. Let's move to March 14, 2019. Was there a meeting of

1       investigative significance that happened that day?

2       A.    Yes, there was.

3       Q.    Who attended that meeting?

4       A.    Rob, Brian, and Mr. Sittenfeld.

5       Q.    Was that meeting recorded?

6       A.    Yes.

7       Q.    If you could turn now in your binder to the tab USA 25A.

8       A.    Yes.

9       Q.    Do you recognize this?

10      A.    I do.

11      Q.    What is it?

12      A.    It is a disk of the March 14, 2019 meeting.

13      Q.    How do you know that?

14      A.    I know that because I reviewed this disk, and I placed my  
15      initials on it.

16               MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER:   The government moves for the  
17      admission of Government Exhibit USA 25A.

18               MR. C. MATTHEW RITTGERS:   No objection, Your Honor.

19               THE COURT:   USA 25A is admitted without objection.

20      Q.    Special Agent Holbrook, will you please turn to USA 25B.

21      A.    Yes.

22      Q.    Do you recognize this?

23      A.    I do.

24      Q.    What is it?

25      A.    This is a transcript of the March 14, 2019 meeting.

1 Q. Have you reviewed it for accuracy?

2 A. Yes, I have.

3 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: The government moves for the  
4 admission of Government Exhibit USA 25B.

5 MR. C. HENRY RITTGERS: No objection, Your Honor.

6 THE COURT: USA 25B is admitted without objection.

7 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: Your Honor, before we request  
8 permission to publish, I'd like to put on the record the  
9 timestamps for this exhibit.

10 THE COURT: You may do so.

11 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: The first timestamp we'll be  
12 playing is minute 23:41 to 24:40. The second segment is  
13 25:52 until 29:59.

14 Your Honor, may we publish this exhibit to the jury?

15 THE COURT: Yes, you may. Ladies and gentlemen of  
16 the jury, you should have a USA 25B tab in your transcript  
17 binder.

18 (Audio recording.)

19 Q. Special Agent Holbrook, let's move now to March 28, 2019.  
20 Was there a party of investigative significance that happened  
21 that day?

22 A. Yes, there was.

23 Q. And where was that party held?

24 A. It was held at the apartment of 580 Building.

25 Q. Who attended that party?

1 A. It was Rob, Brian, Vinny, Mr. Sittenfeld, other elected  
2 officials, and undercover agents.

3 Q. You mentioned Vinny. Who is Vinny?

4 A. Vinny is an undercover agent that was -- attended this  
5 party that you referenced, I believe March 28th.

6 And Vinny showed up as just a cameo appearance, as kind  
7 of playing the role of a boss investor type of individual  
8 associated with Rob and Brian's group of friends.

9 Q. Was that party recorded?

10 A. Yes.

11 Q. All right. Let's move now to May 2, 2019. Was there a  
12 call between Sittenfeld and Ndukwe on that day?

13 A. Yes, there was.

14 Q. Was that call recorded?

15 A. Yes.

16 Q. Have you reviewed that recording?

17 A. I have.

18 Q. If you could turn now to USA 26A.

19 A. Yes.

20 Q. Do you recognize this?

21 A. Yes. This is the recording.

22 Q. How do you know that?

23 A. I reviewed this recording, and I placed my initials on  
24 it.

25 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: The government moves for the

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1 admission of Government Exhibit 26A.

2 MR. C. HENRY RITTGERS: No objection, Your Honor.

3 THE COURT: USA 26a is admitted without objection.

4 Q. Special Agent Holbrook, if you could turn to Tab USA 26B.

5 A. Yes.

6 Q. Do you recognize this?

7 A. Yes.

8 Q. What is it?

9 A. It is the transcript of the May 2, 2019 call between  
10 Mr. Sittenfeld and Mr. Ndukwe.

11 Q. Have you reviewed this for accuracy?

12 A. Yes, I have.

13 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: Government moves for the  
14 admission of Government Exhibit USA 26B.

15 THE COURT: Mr. Rittgers?

16 MR. C. HENRY RITTGERS: No objection. I'm sorry,  
17 Your Honor.

18 THE COURT: USA 26B is admitted without objection.

19 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: Your Honor, may we publish this  
20 exhibit to the jury?

21 THE COURT: You may. And ladies and gentlemen of the  
22 jury, you should have a Tab 26B in your transcript binder to  
23 which you can turn now.

24 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: Your Honor, I apologize. It  
25 appears we're having some more technical difficulties. I also

1 notice the time, so...

2 THE COURT: Yes. This may be an appropriate time to  
3 break for the day.

4 Ladies and gentlemen of the jury, I think we're going to  
5 suspend the trial for today and pick it up again tomorrow.

6 If you can assemble in the jury assembly room shortly  
7 before 9:00 tomorrow, we'll try to get you in as promptly  
8 after 9:00 as we can. Try to be there by 8:50 again, if you  
9 could. We'll try to get you in more promptly than we did this  
10 morning.

11 I would just remind you -- I'm going to release you for  
12 the evening, but please do not review any media accounts about  
13 this trial or what happened today. Don't read any newspaper  
14 accounts, listen to any television or radio stories related to  
15 this trial.

16 Please do not discuss this trial with anyone, family  
17 members, anything of that sort. Do not discuss this trial  
18 with your fellow jurors yet.

19 Please do not start to form opinions of your own or do  
20 any research this evening into the facts or law surrounding  
21 this case.

22 If anyone should attempt to communicate with you  
23 regarding this case, please bring it to my attention  
24 immediately, but do not discuss it with your fellow jurors.

25 With that, I'm going to release you for the evening. You

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1 can leave your notepad and notes at your chair. That's fine.

2 (Jury out at 4:52 p.m.)

3 THE COURT: It looks like we have about 21 excerpts  
4 left of video or audio recordings, if I'm seeing this  
5 correctly, varying lengths, but...

6 MS. GAFFNEY PAINTER: That sounds about right, Your  
7 Honor.

8 THE COURT: I may be a little surprised if we get it  
9 all done by noon tomorrow, but you may be right.

10 Is there anything the parties want to discuss before we  
11 recess for the evening?

12 MR. SINGER: No, Your Honor.

13 MR. C. HENRY RITTGERS: No, Your Honor.

14 THE COURT: If we can try to be here before 9:00  
15 tomorrow, if there's going to be anything that we need to  
16 discuss. Does anybody anticipate any issues tomorrow morning?

17 MR. SINGER: Not that I can think of, Your Honor.

18 MR. C. HENRY RITTGERS: No, Your Honor.

19 THE COURT: So try to be here about five or ten  
20 minutes before 9:00 so that we can get the jury in the jury  
21 box pretty promptly in the morning. I would like to try to  
22 move through as much of this as we can tomorrow.

23 I would advise the government to have at least one  
24 witness ready to go for tomorrow afternoon in the event that  
25 we get done with Special Agent Holbrook.

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1 And with that, Scott, I think we can adjourn for the  
2 evening.

3 (Excerpted proceedings adjourned at 4:54 p.m.)

4 \* \* \*

5 C E R T I F I C A T E

6 - - -

7 I, M. SUE LOPREATO, RMR, CRR, certify that the foregoing  
8 is a correct transcript from the record of proceedings in the  
9 above-entitled matter.

10 /s/ M. Sue Lopreato  
11 M. SUE LOPREATO, RMR, CRR  
12 Official Court Reporter

July 25, 2022

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